FILL IN THE BLANKS

TEST 1

1. No one can be happy all the time, but that's no excuse for being___________ .

- A: Positive.
- B: Young.
- C: Old.
- D: Querulous.

2. Our flight was ________ from lahore to islamabad airport.

- A: Diverted
- B: Deflected
- C: Reflected
- D: Shifted

3. As the weeks went by, my interest in him and my curiosity as to his aims in life, gradually _____________ and increased.

- A: Decline.
- B: Tapered.
- C: Waned.
- D: Deepened.

4. The old men happily chuckled over old tales from the ____________ days of their youth.

- A: Present.
- B: Future.
- C: Small.
- D: Halcyon.

5. Reading constantly is a good way to _________________ your vocabulary.

- A: Enhance.
- B: Decrease.
- C: Detail.
- D: Enthuse.

6. The presence of armed guards ________ us from doing anyythng disruptive.

- A: Defeated
- B: Irritated
- C: Excited
- D: Prevented

7. The public toilets were filthy and______________ by cockroaches.

- A: Ganished.
- B: Plagued.
- C: Decorated.
- D: Eaten.

8. If a _________________ snake bites you, you could die.

- A: Near.
- B: Angry.
- C: Anterior.
- D: Venomous.

9. In football and basketball, the _____________ is known as a "referee".

- A: Arbiter.
- B: Captain.
- C: Coach.
- D: Team.

10. A great speech will _________ cheers.

- A: End.
- B: Create.
- C: Elicite.
- D: Debate.

11. I am _________ forward to our picnic scheduled next month.

- A: Looking
- B: Seeing
- C: Planning
- D: Going

12. Some people display a certain ________________ toward artist, regarding the creative arts as not a manly or serious enough pursuit.

- A: Disdain.
- B: Affection.
- C: Faith.
- D: Pandering.

13. Hawks, lions, alligators, and human beings are all ____________________ animals.

- A: Small.
- B: Large.
- C: Terrestrial.
- D: Predatory.

14. The spectroscope has revealed the fact that, broadly speaking, the sun is _____________________ of the same materials as the earth.

- A: Imposed.
- B: Composed.
- C: Supposed.
- D: Opposed.

15. Many of the houses in Murree have basic __________.

- A: Amenties
- B: Accuracy
- C: Affinity
- D: Array

16. It is our moral duty to _________ our vote in the general election.

- A: Throw
- B: Cast
- C: Drag
- D: Refuse

17. Newton's book "Philosophiæ Naturalis Principia Mathematica" ("Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy"), first published in 1687, laid the ______________________ for classical mechanics.

- A: Possibilities.
- B: Foundation.
- C: Chances.
- D: Base.

18. Few things are more firmly established in popular philosophy than the distinction ___________ mind and matter.

- A: Between.
- B: Against.
- C: Through.
- D: Near.

19. At the awards ceremony, most actors appeared in an upbeat and ____________ mood.

- A: Hostile.
- B: Aggressive.
- C: Depressed.
- D: Buoyant.

20. The ______________________ surface of Mars is a deep yellow; but there are dark grey or greenish patches.

- A: Small.
- B: High.
- C: Around.
- D: General.

TEST 2

1. I can differentiate between a dog's good-natured ______________ and a hostile growl.

- A: Banter.
- B: Joking.
- C: Woof.
- D: Snarl.

2. The feeling of wonder, admiration, and _______________ aroused by this intellectual triumph was overwhelming.

- A: Calm.
- B: Opposition.
- C: Enthusiasm.
- D: Confusion.

3. At times, we are guilty of twisting facts to ______________ our conclusion.

- A: Fit.
- B: Evaluate.
- C: Jump.
- D: Access.

4. The crafty statesman manipulate the situation by making false promises and declaring sport festivities as a ____________ to fool the public.

- A: Red-hearing
- B: Red-feather
- C: Red-hairing
- D: Red-herring

5. I did not find the book __________________ at all; it seems senseless, inane, and in poor taste.

- A: Palatable.
- B: Bad.
- C: Unintresting.
- D: Published.

6. Saturn, with its marvellous ring, was perhaps the most wonderful ____________________ of those first examined by Galileo's telescope.

- A: Crown.
- B: Feeling.
- C: Object.
- D: Fortune.

7. Some people do not feel well dressed without the perfect nails that a ________________ provides.

- A: Toolbox.
- B: Toolkit.
- C: Manicure.
- D: Mason

8. Youngsters who indulge in love affairs are usually _________ in worldly matters.

- A: Adjoined
- B: Addled
- C: Adjured
- D: Adhesive

9. He was lucky to get out of the overturned car, with only ________________ wounds.

- A: Superficial.
- B: Mortal.
- C: Serious.
- D: Fatal.

10. The campaign brought honours and promotion to many, but for me it had nothing but ________________ and disaster.

- A: Victory.
- B: Satisfaction.
- C: Fortune.
- D: Misfortune.

11. In those times Bagdad in the east and the cities of Spain in the west were ____________________ for their schools and learned men.

- A: Disputed.
- B: Famed.
- C: Founded.
- D: Governed.

12. Even the registration of marriage can be an ______________ task in the increasingly bureaucratic quagmire in which we live.

- A: Small.
- B: Light.
- C: Arduous.
- D: Elemental.

13. Nicolai Copernicus devoted himself to simplifying the planetary systems and _______________ means for more accurately predicting the positions of the sun, moon, and planets

- A: Devising.
- B: Taking.
- C: Calculating.
- D: Rounded.

14. A vast number of facts have been added to our __________________ about the sun by photography and the spectroscope.

- A: Knowledge.
- B: Information.
- C: Experence.
- D: Vocabolary.

15. Although he is no longer my colleague, we still have a _______________ relationship.

- A: Frowning.
- B: Rally.
- C: Cordial.
- D: New.

16. Newton also made seminal contributions to optics and ________________________ credit with Gottfried Leibniz for the invention of infinitesimal calculus.

- A: Shares.
- B: Given.
- C: Taken.
- D: Brought.

17. My father left the question of whether to run the business or to sell it entirely to my _______________.

- A: Scope.
- B: Score.
- C: Discount.
- D: Discretion.

18. When I looked at him he had finished reading the note, and his eyes had assumed the _____________, lack-lustre expression which showed mental abstraction.

- A: Rapt.
- B: Rapturouse.
- C: Vacant.
- D: Enthusastic.

19. Pakistan's cricket team will struggle to _________________ over world class opponents unless the standard of fielding is significantly improved.

- A: Victory.
- B: Prevail.
- C: Beat.
- D: Success.

20. The geography gradutate has joined the World Bank as a _________________.

- A: Cartographer.
- B: Young.
- C: Criminal.
- D: Father.

TEST 3

1. **There was once a dog who used to snap at people and bite them without any provocation, and who was a great ___________________ to every one who came to his master's house.**

- A: Pet.
- B: Animal.
- C: Host.
- D: Nuisance.

2. **While going up the hills, by bus, she felt ________ inside.**

- A: Queasy
- B: Squeezy
- C: Fishy
- D: Itchy

3. **Tamerlane celebrated his Persian conquest by ____________________ festivities which continued for a week.**

- A: Often.
- B: Banning.
- C: Ending.
- D: Magnificant.

4. **Indolence gives vent to ____________ disposition in human life.**

- A: Energetic
- B: Static
- C: Enthusiastic
- D: Filthy

5. **The __________________ of holding your party at a restaurant might depend on how many guests they can seat.**

- A: Chance.
- B: Coincidence.
- C: Capability.
- D: Viability.

6. The play received ___________________ from critics and audiences alike.

- A: Accolades.
- B: Whisper.
- C: Drama.
- D: Actor.

7. On March 13th, 1781, Sir William Herschel was, as usual, engaged on examining some small stars, and, noticing that one of them appeared to be larger than the fixed stars, _____________ that it might be a comet.

- A: Refuted.
- B: Formulated.
- C: Suspected.
- D: Greeted.

8. Sitting in front of the fire after a big meal, the guests were feeling __________________.

- A: Trimly.
- B: Famished.
- C: Hungry.
- D: Torpid.

9. The old man __________ to cancer after spending around three months in the hospital.

- A: Wrote.
- B: Succumbed.
- C: Proposed.
- D: Took.

10. When young students are faced with doing homework, they can find all kinds of clever ways to __________________.

- A: Overt.
- B: Alert.
- C: Procrastinate.
- D: Enthused.

11. __________________ total solar eclipses the time is so short, and the circumstances so impressive, that drawings of the appearance could not always be trusted.

- A: Before.
- B: After.
- C: During
- D: Through.

12. The ____________________ and impermanence of beauty is a very important concept in Japanese art and literature.

- A: Gradient.
- B: Hoax.
- C: Transience.
- D: Reach.

13. **After traveling for ten minutes, we reached a point where the road suddenly ________________.**

- A: Curtailed.
- B: Bifurcated.
- C: Reached.
- D: Ploughed.

14. The music kept getting louder and faster until it had reached a frantic __________________.

- A: Hymn.
- B: Dirge.
- C: Crescendo.
- D: Whimper.

15. The collage ____________ pictures of jane while she was growing up and as an adult.

- A: Jumble.
- B: Endeared.
- C: Erased
- D: Juxtaposed.

16. It is both insensitive and ________________ for the billionaire to describe income inequalities as "only fair".

- A: Disingenuous.
- B: Universal.
- C: Largess.
- D: Charitable.

17. She is intelligent enough to _________ things to serve her own purpose.

- A: Pick
- B: Manoeuver
- C: Give
- D: Take

18. The ________________ salesman lured the young buyer into buying the old car for a very high price.

- A: Sincere.
- B: Devious.
- C: Dominated.
- D: Naive.

19. Dogs are definitely not ___________________, because you can tell what they're thinking and feeling.

- A: Inscrutable.
- B: Mute.
- C: Expressive.
- D: Domestic.

20. She has a very _____________________ personality that often lifted the moods of others around her.

- A: Effervescent.
- B: Close.
- C: Largest.
- D: Confrontation.

TEST 4

1. She managed to _________ A ticket for the cricket match.

- A: Procure
- B: Obscure
- C: Improvise
- D: Preclude

2. Some people believe that animals have an _______________ ability to predict the weather.

- A: Orthodox.
- B: Unscientific.
- C: Scientific.
- D: Uncanny.

3. George Orwell's animal farm is a stinging __________ on the Russian revolution.

- A: Myth
- B: Satire
- C: Fallacy
- D: Legend

4. He keeps the door unlocked on the optimistic ________________ that people are generally good.

- A: Certainly.
- B: Skeptic.
- C: Suspicion.
- D: Permise.

5. He was _______ of all the valuable possessions.

- A: Robbed
- B: Pinched
- C: Stolen
- D: Established

6. In pakistan's Federally Administered Tribal Areas (FATA), a _____________ may seperate families for generation in some cases, with members of one family murdering those of the other, all to satisfy an ancient grudge.

- A: Flower.
- B: River.
- C: Vendetta.
- D: Pacifist.

7. When you break school rules about gum chewing, you commit an ___________________.

- A: Crime.
- B: Sin.
- C: Commendable.
- D: Infraction.

8. The report attempted to educate the public and _________________ fears.

- A: Amount.
- B: Upsize.
- C: Allay.
- D: Operate.

9. A man and his wife had the good __________________ to possess a goose which laid a golden egg every day.

- A: Calamity.
- B: Offer.
- C: Fortune.
- D: Manner.

10. Newton formulated the laws of motion and universal gravitation, which __________________ scientists' view of the physical universe for the next three centuries.

- A: Divulged.
- B: Distort.
- C: Developed.
- D: Dominated.

11. Throughout this __________________ of thought and conjecture there were two types of astronomers—those who supplied the facts, and those who supplied the interpretation through the logic of mathematics.

- A: Ensuring.
- B: Evolution.
- C: Sweetness.
- D: Insuring.

12. It is important for gardeners to regularly ____________________ plants, cutting back dead branches and weak parts so they can thrive and grow better.

- A: Hold.
- B: Tear.
- C: Team.
- D: Prune.

13. It is the duty of a teacher to _________ moral values in his students besides teaching.

- A: Tell
- B: Record
- C: Inculcate
- D: Suggest

14. This is a wonderfully ___________________ location in an undiscovered corner of the park.

- A: Tranquil.
- B: Stressful.
- C: Filthy.
- D: Darkest.

15. Leaving your parents house might be a __________ for becoming more independet.

- A: Option.
- B: Tragedy
- C: Catalyst.
- D: Mean.

16. No person achieves success or happiness when ________________ to do what he naturally dislikes to do.

- A: Forced.
- B: Order.
- C: Pushed.
- D: Compelled.

17. Inspite of the torture, the police has failed to _____________ any confession from the thief.

- A: Convince
- B: Elicit
- C: Refuse
- D: Agree

18. All the ________ ceremony of royal wedding was telecast on national television circuit.

- A: Festival
- B: Romp
- C: Pomp
- D: Happiness

19. After gaining some brilliant victories he forced the Persian king to _____________________ from his capital.

- A: Surround.
- B: Rejoice.
- C: Defeat.
- D: Flee.

20. You are too ________________! You act quickly and thoughtlessly when you should take a deep breadth, relax and think about the best thing to do.

- A: Carefull.
- B: Detailed.
- C: Impetuous.
- D: Moderate.

IDENTIFY ERROR

TEST 1

1. **The workers were raising(A) much(B) hue and cry when their demands(C) were turned away(D).**

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

2. **Identify the error:**
Students are require(A) to learn the(B) moral values of justice(C), moderation and rationality(D).

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

3. **Identify the error:**
Nobody have(A) to go to the prize-giving ceremony(B) unless(C)he or she wants to(D).

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

4. **Identify the error:**
Last year(A) we learnt(B) the values of self-reliance, diligent(C)and public-spiritedness(D).

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

5. **Identify the error:**
Unless you(A) finish(B) all your homework(C), you can(D)watch television.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

6. **Identify the error:**
I decided(A) to climbed(B) to the top of the hill to get(C) a better view(D).

A: A

B: B

C: C

D: D

7. **Identify the error:**
We are grateful(A) to(B) Mrs Halimah for help(C) us to win the inter-school(D) debate.

A: A

B: B

C: C

D: D

8. **The secretary must (A) type these letters (B) before lunch (C). No error(D)**

A: A

B: B

C: C

D: D

9. **Identify the error:**
What(A) shall(B) we do with(C) all this(D) bananas?

A: A

B: B

C: C

D: D

10. **The disease is uncurable(A) without(B) the judicious(C) use(D)of antibiotics.**

A: A

B: B

C: C

D: D

11. **Identify the error:**
There was(A) signs of(B) neglect showing(C) that no one was(D) living there.

A: A

B: B

C: C

D: D

12. The child was fully dressed and sitting in his father's lap near the kitchen table.

- A: was fully
- B: sitting
- C: in his father's lap
- D: the kitchen table.

13. Identify the error:
The union insisted(A) on an increase in their(B) members'(C)yearly leave allowance, and threatened to call a strike if the management refused to(D) meet the demand.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

14. Identify the error:
I saw(A) the blind man crossed(B) the busy road without(C) any(D) help.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

15. Identify the Error:
Although he is not a close relative of me(A) yet I
was greeted(B)with a(C) show of(D) deep cordiality.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

16. Identify the error:
The shop assistance(A) was(B) very helpful(C) and I was able to buy what I wanted(D).

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

17. Identify the error:
When(A) Rahman reached to(B) home, he realized that no one(C) was(D) there.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

18. The police, in their investigation, used coercive measure(A) to(B) get favourable statement from(C) the(D) accused

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

19. The younger sister hopes to(A) emulate her elder sister's(B)sporting achievements(C) as she is putting down(D) hectic effort.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

20. Identify the error:
If we are(A) humble, law-abiding and just(B), we will(C) be richly reward(D).

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

TEST 2

1. **Identify the error:**
   He has been(A) working here(B) for(C) sometimes(D).

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

2. **Enlarged and beautified by later Caliphs, Al Zahra became thenucleus of royal suburb whose remain partly evacuated in and after 1910, can still be seen.**

- A: later Caliphs,
- B: became the
- C: whose remain
- D: in and after

3. **Identify the error:**
   We(A) should learn to fight(B) for ours rights(C) in life(D).

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

4. **Identify the error:**
   Listening(A) to music is(B) a good(C) way to relax, aren't it(D)?

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

5. **Identify the error:**
   Employees with less(A) personal problems are(B) likely(C) to be more(D) productive.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

6. **Identify the error:**
   To(A) my opinion(B) advertisements are more(C) harmful than(D) beneficial.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

7. **Identify the error:**
   Would(A) you mind(B) go(C) with me to the(D) hospital ?

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

8. **A common cause of (A) failure is a mistaken ambition of (B) the boys on the (C) part of (D) their parents.**

- A: Of
- B: Of
- C: On the
- D: Of

9. **Identify the error:**
   I am sorry(A) to say(B) that your son has been absence(C) from school for(D) a week.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

10. **Identify the error:**
    There were(A) marks on(B) the snow but it(C) wereunrecognizable(D).

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

11. Identify the error:
Mrs Salmah bought(A) a lot of furnitures(B) at the sale(C) for her new(D) house.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

12. Identify the error:
Shoes of those(A) kind are(B) bad for the feet;(C) low heels are(D) better.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

13. Identify the error:
It(A) takes a decade(B) to teach a children(C) to be good(D).

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

14. Identify the error:
He stopped(A) to see(B) if he could(C) picked(D) up the trail.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

15. Identify the error:
Have you wrote(A) a reply to(B) your grandmother to thank(C)her for the present(D) ?

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

16. Identify the error:
I shall(A) go to(B) to Sepang tomorrow along(C) my brother(D).

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

17. Identify the error:
She crossed(A) the road without looking(B) and was knock(C)down by(D) a car.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

18. Identify the error:
My friend asked(A) me to go for(B) shopping(C) with her but I refused.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

19. Identify the error:
Although he jumped(A) aside, but(B) the(C) stone hit (D) him.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

20. Identify the error:
Children should(A) be considerate(B) and kind to(C) others, irrespect(D) of race or status.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

TEST 3

1. **Identify the error:**
   The reason I <u>will (A)</u> not be <u>going (B)</u> to Mexico this year is <u>because (C)</u> I will use up all my travel money <u>attending (D)</u> an important meeting in Singapore.
   - A: **A**
   - B: **B**
   - C: **C**
   - D: **D**

2. **Identify the error:**
   <u>Can(A)</u> you <u>borrow(B)</u> me <u>your(C)</u> book <u>for(D)</u> a few days?
   - A: A
   - B: B
   - C: C
   - D: D

3. **Identify the error:**
   He got <u>out</u>(A) of the car, <u>then</u>(B) he <u>locked</u>(C) it and <u>walk</u>(D) to the office.
   - A: A
   - B: B
   - C: C
   - D: D

4. **Identify the error:**
   Everyone <u>who (A)</u> visits Singapore <u>is impressed (B)</u> by its cleanliness, <u>which (C)</u> is mainly a result of rigorous implementation of <u>their (D)</u> strict laws.
   - A: **A**
   - B: **B**
   - C: **C**
   - D: **D**

5. **Identify the error:**
   Neither of my brothers <u>do (A)</u> anything to make life better for <u>our (B)</u> parents <u>who (C)</u> are both suffering <u>from (D)</u> arthritis.
   - A: **A**
   - B: **B**
   - C: **C**
   - D: **D**

6. **Identify the error:**
   The station was a <u>hive (A)</u> of bustling <u>activity, (B)</u> the arrival of the train was the <u>most important (C)</u> event of the day <u>in (D)</u> that remote place.

- A: **A**
- B: **B**
- C: **C**
- D: **D**

7. **Identify the error:**
   My uncle, <u>who (A)</u> <u>was (B)</u> on vacation, along with my two cousins and <u>I (C)</u>, <u>went (D)</u> fishing down by the river.

- A: **A**
- B: **B**
- C: **C**
- D: **D**

8. **Identify the error:**
   For a successful career <u>as (A)</u> a beautician, <u>one (B)</u> must be prepared to <u>dissemble: (C)</u> you must not tell your client the unvarnished truth about <u>his or her (D)</u> appearance.

- A: **A**
- B: **B**
- C: **C**
- D: **D**

9. **Identify the error:**
   When Russell Wallace and Darwin <u>independently (A)</u> proposed similar theories, Darwin <u>had (B)</u> already accumulated extensive evidence <u>with which (C)</u> to support <u>his (D)</u> ideas.

- A: **A**
- B: **B**
- C: **C**
- D: **D**

10. **Identify the error:**
    If you <u>were (A)</u> to work at least four hours a day on the project, we <u>would (B)</u> complete it in a <u>shorter (C)</u> time, and with <u>less (D)</u>problems.

- A: **A**
- B: **B**
- C: **C**
- D: **D**

11. Identify the error:
Television channels claim that(A) the number of scenes depicting(B) smoking have(C) decreased dramatically over(D)the last decade.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

12. Chips, thinking it over a good many time, always added to himself that katherine would have approved, and would also have been amused.

- A: A good many time
- B: Added
- C: Would have approved
- D: Have been amused

13. Identify the error:
The company president has taken(A) steps to ensure that she(B)can handle the pressure and anxiety associated with(C) the job, including(D) joining a yoga class and enlisting the support of a network of friends.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

14. Identify the error:
If you are sure that(A) you are in the right,(B) you would not(C)mind an independent examination of(D) the case.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

15. Identify the error:
Umer should not have been(A) so careless as(B) to leave the door of the house unbolted when(C) he had gone(D) to bed.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

16. Identify the error:

Hopefully (A), we will be (B) able to complete the building before (C) the rainy season sets in (D).

- A: **A**
- B: **B**
- C: **C**
- D: **D**

17. Identify the error:

Illiteracy is an enormous problem, (A) it affects (B) millions of people worldwide,(C) and is an impediment to (D) social progress.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

18. Identify the error:

The last man on earth will (A) abandon his ruined house for (B)a cave, and so (C) his woven clothes for an animal's skin. No error (D).

- A: **A**
- B: **B**
- C: **C**
- D: **D**

19. Identify the error:

The new library is undoubtedly (A) well stocked and functional but (B) no one can say that its (C) atmosphere is anything like the old one (D).

- A: **A**
- B: **A**
- C: **C**
- D: **D**

20. Identify the error:

Neither Bradley, nor more (A) recent critics who have written (B) on Shakespeare's tragedies, has (C) been able to give a convincing explanation for the timing of (D) events in *Othello*.

- A: **A**
- B: **B**
- C: **C**
- D: **D**

TEST 4

1. **Identify the error:**
   We have to do it <u>ourself(A)</u> <u>as(B)</u> there are not <u>enough(C)</u>workers to finish it <u>on(D)</u> time.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

2. **Identify the error:**
   After a few <u>moment(A)</u>, the woman <u>opened(B)</u> the window and<u>looked(C)</u> <u>out(D)</u> curiously.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

3. **Identify the error:**
   The three richest men in America <u>has(A)</u> assets worth more <u>than(B)</u> the combined <u>assets(C)</u> of the sixty poorest countries <u>of(D)</u> the world.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

4. **His guests found it <u>funto</u> watch him <u>make</u> tea by mixing <u>carefully</u> <u>spoonfull</u> from different caddies.**

- A: Funto
- B: Make
- C: Carefully
- D: Spoonfull

5. **<u>The three</u> Abdal Rahman, <u>like his</u> illustrious predecessor, <u>was a</u>young man of twenty three <u>when he</u> took office.**

- A: <u>The three</u>
- B: <u>like his</u>
- C: <u>was a</u>
- D: <u>when he</u>

6. **Identify the error:**
   Every student has(A) to be aware(B) of the difference between good values(C) and bad one(D).

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

7. **Identify the error:**
   We have no choice but (A) to appoint Mary (B) she is the best (C) of the two candidates, and there is (D) no prospect of finding more applicants.

- A: **A**
- B: **B**
- C: **C**
- D: **D**

8. **Identify the error:**
   He was not merely (A) expected to contribute funds to the project, but (B) to work as hard as(C) the other (D) patrons.

- A: **A**
- B: **B**
- C: **C**
- D: **D**

9. **You have put your life in his hands many atimes.**

- A: Put
- B: In
- C: Many
- D: Atimes

10. **Late Agha Shahi was an outstanding genius in (A) the international Affairs. He was gifted of (B) the acumen to (C) judge the future events in (D) advance.**

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

11. Identify the error:
He was (A) quite amusing(B) when he heard(C) what had(D)happened.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

12. Identify the Error:
I extend a cordial invitation for(A) you to(B) visit our farm house. We have grown(C) vegetables without chemical fertilizers over(D) there.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

13. Identify the error:
Can(A) you write an article(B) to be include(C) in the nextissue(D) of the magazine?

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

14. Identify the Error:
The workers were raising(A) much(B) hue and cry when their demands(C) were turned away(D).

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

15. Identify the error:
I hope(A) you will kindly(B) consider(C) my application to(D) a job in your company.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

16. Your argument is simply abstruse as there <u>is(A)</u> no clarity <u>of(B</u>) and coherence <u>in(C)</u> ideas and it also <u>lack(D)</u> vision

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

17. Identify the error:
If we are <u>considerate</u>(A) and <u>rational</u>(B) in our thinking, they <u>should(</u>C) be able <u>to living</u>(D) in harmony.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

18. Identify the error:
<u>Please(A) convey(B)</u> my best <u>wish(C)</u> to your mother when you <u>see(D</u>) her.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

19. Identify the error:
<u>Successful(A)</u> applicants will be <u>paid(B) attracting(C)</u> salary, bonus and fringe <u>benefits(D)</u>.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

20. The old man was sitting <u>quite (A)</u> bamboozled when the swindler deprived him <u>from (B)</u> his pension money <u>by (C)</u> his <u>evil (D)</u> tricks.

- A: A
- B: B
- C: C
- D: D

CHOOSE CORRECT SENTENCE

TEST 1

1. **Choose the correct sentence.**

- A: He does possesses alturistic behaviour.
- B: He does possess alturistic behaviour.
- C: He does possessing alturistic behaviour.
- D: He does possessed alturistic behaviour.

2. **Pick the correct sentence:**

- A: She argued by the airline staff.
- B: She argued on the airline staff.
- C: She argued at the airline staff.
- D: She argued with the airline staff.

3. **Pick the correct sentence:**

- A: She accused me on stealing.
- B: She accused me with stealing.
- C: She accused me for stealing.
- D: She accused me of stealing.

4. **Choose the correct sentence.**

- A: He will has to deal with the problem by showing adroitness.
- B: He will have to deal with the problem by showing adroitness.
- C: He will had to deal with the problem by showing adroitness.
- D: He will having to deal with the problem by showing adroitness.

5. **Pick the correct sentence:**

- A: Tahir picked up a quarrel with Naveed.
- B: Tahir picked on a quarrel with Naveed.
- C: Tahir picked a quarrel with Naveed.
- D: Tahir has picked up a quarrel with Naveed.

6. Choose the correct sentence.

- A: The government should accrue taxes for strengthen the economy of country.
- B: The government should accrue taxes in strengthen the economy of country.
- C: The government should accrue taxes to strengthen the economy of country.
- D: The government should accrue taxes by strengthen the economy of country.

7. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: He subscribes to several magazines.
- B: He subscribes from several magazines.
- C: He subscribes by several magazines.
- D: He subscribes on several magazines.

8. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: Can you tell me why did not you speak the truth?
- B: Can you tell me why you did not spoke the truth?
- C: Can you tell me why you did not speak the truth?
- D: Can you tell me why did you not speak the truth?

9. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: Tahir is as tall if not, taller than Naveed.
- B: Tahir is as tall as, if not taller than, Naveed.
- C: Tahir is so tall if not, taller than Naveed.
- D: Tahir is as tall than Naveed.

10. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: You must list all your qualifications and experience in your application.
- B: You must list all your qualification and experience in your application.
- C: You must list all your qualification and experiences in your application.
- D: You must list all your qualifications and experiences in your application.

11. Choose the correct sentence:

- A: He died for heart attack in 1982.
- B: He died of heart attack in 1982.
- C: He died with heart attack in 1982.
- D: He died in heart attack in 1982.

12. Choose the Correct Sentence :

- A: Shahid battered Anwar down submission.
- B: Shahid battered Anwar into submission.
- C: Shahid down battered Anwar into submission.
- D: Shahid was battered Anwar into submission

13. Choose the correct sentence.

- A: This is one of the bifurcated road.
- B: This is one of them bifurcated road.
- C: This is one off the bifurcated roads.
- D: This is one of the bifurcated roads.

14. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: They continued to work in the field despite of the heavy rains.
- B: They continued to work in the field even though it rained heavily.
- C: They continued to work in the field in spite the heavy rains.
- D: They continued to work in the field even though there is heavy rain.

15. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: He should not have done it.
- B: He should not had done it.
- C: He must not had done it.
- D: He ought not had done it.

16. Choose the correct sentence:

- A: She felt unreal as the voice informed her of the subway accident.
- B: She felt unreal that the voice informed her of the subway accident.
- C: She felt unreal for the voice informed her of the subway accident.
- D: She felt unreal to the voice informed her of the subway accident.

17. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: If I would have known the nature of job earlier, I would not have accepted it.
- B: Had I known the nature of job earlier, I would not have accepted it.
- C: In case I have known the nature of job earlier, I would not have accepted it.
- D: Had I known the nature of job earlier, I cannot have accepted it.

18. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: There is no excuse at your behavior.
- B: There is no excuse against your behavior.
- C: There is no excuse for your behavior.
- D: There is no excuse on your behavior.

19. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: The student told the teacher that he will be absent from school yesterday.
- B: The student told the teacher that he were absent from school yesterday.
- C: The student told the teacher that he was absent from school yesterday.
- D: The student told the teacher that he had been absent from school yesterday.

20. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: There is mail for you at the office.
- B: There are mails for you at the office.
- C: There is a mail for you at office.
- D: There is the mail for you at the office.

TEST 2

1. Choose the correct sentence.

- A: An amorphous mass of cells are difficult to understand.
- B: An amorphous mass of cells were difficult to understand.
- C: An amorphous mass of cells had difficult to understand.
- D: An amorphous mass of cells is difficult to understand.

2. Choose the Correct Sentence :

- A: The boy was afraid by going to jail.
- B: The boy was afraid off going to jail.
- C: The boy was afraid on going to jail.
- D: The boy was afraid of going to jail.

3. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: I have a plan to escape to this prison.
- B: I have a plan to escape through this prison.
- C: I have a plan to escape away from this prison.
- D: I have a plan to escape from this prison.

4. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: Untill it was many years later that he became a successful athlete.
- B: It was until many years later that he became a successful athlete.
- C: It was till many years later that he became a successful athlete.
- D: It was not until many years later that he became a successful athlete.

5. Choose the correct sentence?

- A: He made me to write the sum on the slip and to sign my name in a book.
- B: He made me write the sum on the slip and to sign my name in a book.
- C: He made me write the sum on the slip and sign my name in a book.
- D: He made me write the sum in the slip and sign my name in a book.

6. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: The world has seen few real heroes.
- B: The world has seen small real heroes.
- C: The world has seen little real heroes.
- D: The world has seen less real heroes.

7. Choose the correct sentence.

- A: His addled brain refuse to think clearly and solve the problem.
- B: His addle brain refused to think clearly and solve the problem.
- C: His addled brain refused to think clearly and solve the problem.
- D: His addle brain refuse to think clearly and solve the problem.

8. Choose the Correct Sentence :

- A: But the men ate their supper with good appetite.
- B: But the men ate their supper in good appetite.
- C: But the men ate their supper for good appetite.
- D: But the men ate their supper into good appetite.

9. Choose the correct sentence?

- A: She has just turned on the supper steaks when the telephone rang
- B: She has just turned over the supper steaks when the telephone rang
- C: She has just turned into the supper steaks when the telephone rang
- D: She has just turned in the supper steaks when the telephone rang

10. Choose the correct sentence?

- A: The cherry trees stand about the woodland ride.
- B: The cherry trees stand around the woodland ride.
- C: The cherry trees stand on the woodland ride.
- D: The cherry trees stand in the woodland ride.

11. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: He found the precious stone as he cleans the floor.
- B: He found the precious stone as he had cleaned the floor.
- C: He found the precious stone while he cleans the floor.
- D: He found the precious stone while cleaning the floor.

12. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: They failed in their attempting to repair the damaged building.
- B: They failed in their attempt to repair the damaged building.
- C: They failed in their attempt for repairs the damaged building.
- D: They failed for their attempt to repair the damaged building.

13. Choose the correct sentence.

- A: Shelley is consider to be an idealist poet.
- B: Shelley is considered to be an idealist poet.
- C: Shelley is considering to be an idealist poet.
- D: Shelley is considers to be an idealist poet.

14. Choose the correct sentence?

- A: I am looking forward to secure excellant marks in MCAT
- B: I am looking forward to securing excellant marks in MCAT
- C: I am looking forward securing excellant marks in MCAT
- D: I am looking forward secure excellant marks in MCAT

15. Choose the correct sentence.

- A: The children had bloomed while their stay on the farm.
- B: The children had bloomed during their stay on the farm.
- C: The children had bloomed on their stay during the farm.
- D: The children had bloomed on their stay on the farm.

16. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: The population of Tokyo is greater than any other town in the world.
- B: The population of Tokyo is greatest among any other town in the world.
- C: The population of Tokyo is greater than that of any other town in the world.
- D: The population of Tokyo is greater than all other towns in the world.

17. Choose the correct sentence:

- A: Bill gates is one of the wealthiest person in the world.
- B: Bill gates is one of the wealthiest persons in the world.
- C: Bill gates is one of the wealthy person in the world.
- D: Bill gates is one of the more wealthy person in the world.

18. Choose the correct sentence.

- A: Pakistan cricket team forged the impregnable lead.
- B: Pakistan cricket team forged on impregnable lead.
- C: Pakistan cricket team forged against impregnable lead.
- D: Pakistan cricket team forged an impregnable lead.

19. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: Crime has rapid grown in Russia since 1990.
- B: Crime has grow rapidly in Russia since 1990.
- C: Crime has rapid growth in Russia since 1990.
- D: Crime has grown rapidly in Russia since 1990.

20. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: He was the only media critic who I saw at the conference.
- B: He was the only media critic that I saw at the conference.
- C: He was the only media critic whom I saw at the conference.
- D: He was the only media critic who's I saw at the conference.

TEST 3

1. Choose the correct sentence?

A: Empty of concord is the soul of wit.

B: Empty of concord is the role of wit.

C: Empty of concord is the sole of wit.

D: Empty of concord is the houl of wit.

2. Pick the correct sentence:

A: All our students are supplied with textbook as well as stationeries.

B: All our students are supplied with textbook as well as stationeries.

C: All our students are supplied with textbooks as well as stationery.

D: All our students are supplied with textbook as well as the stationery.

3. Pick the correct sentence:

A: He can't abide for the no-spitting rule.

B: He can't abide by the no-spitting rule.

C: He can't abide the no-spitting rule.

D: He can't abide with the no-spitting rule.

4. Pick the correct sentence:

A: The performer stood quietly for the few moments.

B: The performer stood quietly for a little moments.

C: The performer stood quietly for a few moments.

D: The performer stood quietly for a few time.

5. Which sentence is correct?

A: His remains were interred in the new cemetery

B: His remains were entered in the new cemetery

C: His remains was interred in the new cemetery

D: His remains was entered in the new cemetery

6. Pick the correct sentence:

A: Hardly does the sun rise when the first traffic started on the road.

B: Hardly had the sun risen when the first traffic started on the road.

C: Hardly did the sun rise when the first traffic started on the road.

D: Hardly did the sun risen when the first traffic started on the road.

7. **Pick the correct sentence:**

A: Many teachers offer private tuition to increase their incomes.

B: Many teachers offer private tuitions to increase their incomes.

C: Many teacher offers private tuitions to increase income.

D: Many teachers offer private tuition to increase their income.

8. **Choose the correct sentence.**

A: We should pay maximum accolade to our national heros.

B: We should pay maximum accolade for our national heros.

C: We should pay maximum accolade in our national heros.

D: We should pay maximum accolade from our national heros.

9. **Pick the correct sentence:**

A: My mother pretends to approve of my friends.

B: My mother pretends to approving of my friends.

C: My mother pretends to approve my friends.

D: My mother pretends at approving of my friends.

10. **Choose the Correct Sentence :**

A: There was much cheering and singing and a bread fighting across the dining hall.

B: There was much cheering and singing and a bread fight across the dining hall.

C: There was much cheer and singing and a bread fighting across the dining hall.

D: There was much cheer and sing and a bread fighting across the dining hall.

11. **Choose the Correct Sentence :**

A: The government introduced tax laws which gave incentives to factory workers to reduce pollution.

B: The government introduced tax laws who gave incentives to factory workersto reduce pollution.

C: The government introduced tax laws which have incentives to factory workersto reduce pollution.

D: The government introduced tax laws has gave incentives to factory workersto reduce pollution.

12. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: I must insist for it.
- B: I must insist at it.
- C: I must insist by it.
- D: I must insist upon it.

13. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: The crops are dying; it must not have rained.
- B: The crops are dying; it must had not rained.
- C: The crops are dying; it must not had rained.
- D: The crops are dying; it must not have been rained.

14. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: He left immediately after he completed the speech.
- B: He left immediately after he had gave the speech.
- C: He left immediately after he had finished the speech.
- D: He left immediately after he finished the speech.

15. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: Had I been realized how close I was to success, I would not have given up.
- B: Had I realized how close I was to success, I would not have given up.
- C: When I realized how close I was to success, I would not have given up.
- D: If I would have realized how close I was to success, I would not have given up.

16. Choose the correct sentence:

- A: Hand up the answer sheet to me.
- B: Hand down the answer sheet to me.
- C: Hand for the answer sheet to me.
- D: Hand over the answer sheet to me.

17. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: By the time you finish your meal, he will be at the station.
- B: By such time you finish your meal, he will be at the station.
- C: By that time you finish your meal, he will be at the station.
- D: The time when you finish your meal, he will be at the station.

18. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: It is always better to make people realize the importance of discipline than to impose them on it.
- B: It is always better to make people realize the importance of discipline than imposing them on it.
- C: It is always better to make people realize the importance of discipline than to impose it on them.
- D: It is always better to make people realize the importance of discipline than to impose it with them.

19. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: She stared on the receding lights.
- B: She stared upon the receding lights.
- C: She stared around the receding lights.
- D: She stared at the receding lights.

20. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: They carefully examined both the samples but could not find any difference in them.
- B: They carefully examined both the samples but could not find some difference between them.
- C: They carefully examined both the samples but could not find any difference between them.
- D: They carefully examined both the samples but could not find some difference them.

TEST 4

1. **Pick the correct sentence:**

- A: My home provides me for plenty of comforts.
- B: My home provides me with plenty of comforts.
- C: My home provides me by plenty of comforts.
- D: My home provides me for plenty of comforts.

2. **Choose the correct sentence.**

- A: I should had business acumen.
- B: I should has business acumen.
- C: I should may business acumen.
- D: I should have business acumen.

3. **Pick the correct sentence:**

- A: It's impossible to object to her strong arguments.
- B: It's impossible to object against her strong arguments.
- C: It's impossible to object at her strong arguments.
- D: It's impossible to object by her strong arguments.

4. **Choose the correct sentence.**

- A: If you had asked him, he would had accepted the offer with alacrity.
- B: If you had asked him, he would have being accepted the offer with alacrity.
- C: If you had asked him, he would have accepted the offer with alacrity.
- D: If you had asked him, he would been accepted the offer with alacrity.

5. **Choose the correct sentence:**

- A: Always speak in the truth.
- B: Always tell the truth.
- C: Always tell for the truth.
- D: Always telling truth.

6. **Pick the correct sentence:**

- A: You cannot hide in your past.
- B: You cannot hide from your past.
- C: You cannot hide against your past.
- D: You cannot hide around your past.

7. **Pick the most appropriate sentence:**

- A: Making friends is more rewarding than to make enemies.
- B: Making friends is more rewarding than to be sociable.
- C: Making friends is more rewarding than being sociable.
- D: Making friends is more rewarding than making enemies.

8. **Pick the correct sentence:**

- A: I cannot be blamed on account of your troubles.
- B: I cannot be blamed against your troubles.
- C: I cannot be blamed for your troubles.
- D: I cannot be blamed of your troubles.

9. **Pick the correct sentence:**

- A: We do not know how did the thief made an escape.
- B: We do not know how the thief did make an escape.
- C: We do not know how the thief made an escape.
- D: We do not know how was the thief made an escape.

10. **Choose the correct sentence.**

- A: He is suffering to anaphylatic shock.
- B: He is suffering in anaphylatic shock.
- C: He is suffering from anaphylatic shock.
- D: He is suffering into anaphylatic shock

11. **Pick the correct sentence:**

- A: The sceneries along the coast is really beautiful.
- B: The sceneries along the coast are really beautiful.
- C: The scenario along the coast is really beautiful.
- D: The scenery along the coast is really beautiful.

12. Choose the Correct Sentence :

- A: It was cold and foggy, and he dared not to going out.
- B: It was cold and foggy, and he dared for to going out.
- C: It was cold and foggy, and he dared not go out.
- D: It was cold and foggy, and he dared not to gone out.

13. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: This is one of the most important inventions of this century.
- B: This is one of the most important invention of this century.
- C: This is one of the most important inventions of these century.
- D: This is one of the most important inventions of latest century.

14. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: She stayed home to recover from the flu.
- B: She stayed home to recover the flu.
- C: She stayed home to recover against the flu.
- D: She stayed home to recover by the flu.

15. Choose the correct sentence:

- A: All my childhood, I longed desperately for a tricycle.
- B: All my childhood, I longed desperately in for a tricycle.
- C: All my childhood, I longed desperately to a tricycle.
- D: All my childhood, I longed desperately at a tricycle.

16. Choose the correct sentence?

- A: The study of the population growth indicates one of the greatest paradox of our time
- B: The study of the population growth indicate one of the greatest paradox of our time
- C: The study of the population growth indicates one of the greatest paradoxes of our time
- D: The study of the population growth indicates one of the greatest paradox of our time

17. Pick the correct sentence:

- A: The meeting was attended to by all invitees.
- B: The meeting was all attended to by all invitees.
- C: The meeting was fully attended to by all invitees.
- D: The meeting was attended by all invitees.

18. Choose the correct sentence.

- A: A person whose job involves calculating insurance risks and payments for insurance companies by studying how frequently fires,accidents,death etc. happen is called an actuary.
- B: A person which job involves calculating insurance risks ang payments for insurance companies by studying how frequently fires,accidents,death etc. happen is called an actuary.
- C: A person who job involves calculating insurance risks ang payments for insurance companies by studying how frequently fires,accidents,death etc. happen is called an actuary.
- D: A person whose job involves calculating insurance risks ang payments for insurance companies by studying how frequently fires,accidents,death etc. happen are called an actuary.

19. Choose the correct sentence.

- A: He has great affinity in nature.
- B: He has great affinity with nature.
- C: He has great affinity by nature.
- D: He has great affinity at nature.

20. Choose the correct sentence?

- A: In North Africa, he barely escaped assasination at the hand of the governor of the province.
- B: In North Africa, he barely escaped from assasination at the hands of the governor of the province.
- C: In North Africa, he barely escaped from assasination at the hand of the governor of the province.
- D: In North Africa, he barely escape assasination at the hand of the governor of the province.

SYNONYMS

TEST 1

1. What is the synonym for: Affinity?

- A: Shrapnel
- B: Humane
- C: Auspicious
- D: Sympathy

2. What is the synonym for: Innovate ?

- A: Coast
- B: Florid
- C: Invent
- D: Ligament

3. What is the synonym for: Chromosome ?

- A: Graceful
- B: Chassis
- C: Conclusion
- D: Genetic material

4. What is the snonym for: Magnum

- A: Modest
- B: Magnetic
- C: Masterpiece
- D: Magnanimity

5. What is the snonym for: Plethora

- A: Superfluity
- B: Plastic
- C: Pleasure
- D: Malleable

6. What is the synonym for: Florid ?

- A: Extravagant
- B: Fermentation
- C: Impregnable
- D: Askance

7. What is the synonym for: Tariff ?

- A: Privation
- B: Duty
- C: Travel
- D: Provender

8. What is the synonym for: Execrable ?

- A: Cloud nine
- B: Disgusting
- C: Reconnoitre
- D: Minatory

9. What is the synonym for: Spa ?

- A: Skittish
- B: Perpetuate
- C: Bath
- D: Centennial

10. What is the synonym for: Pedestrian ?

- A: Aging
- B: Abnormal
- C: Person on foot
- D: Swivel

11. What is the synonym for: Career ?

- A: Improve
- B: Equivalance
- C: Batik
- D: Profession

12. What is the synonym for: Superficial ?

- A: Crescent
- B: Nadir
- C: Shallow
- D: Hail

13. What is the synonym for: Septic ?

- A: Wan
- B: Diseased
- C: Original
- D: Strange

14. What is the synonym for: Discrepancy ?

- A: Solitary
- B: Difference
- C: August
- D: Relegate

15. What is the synonym for: Devious ?

- A: Prevail
- B: Duplicitous
- C: Scheming
- D: Brassy

16. What is the synonym for: Medley ?

- A: Wickedness
- B: Adonis
- C: Combination
- D: Scorn

17. What is the synonym for: Dissenter ?

- A: Cameo
- B: A person who can be appeased easily
- C: Rebel
- D: Trickster

18. What is the synonym for: Adroitness ?

- A: Skillfulness
- B: Anomie
- C: Collage
- D: Summarize

19. What is the synonym for: Adroitness ?

- A: Ability
- B: Timidity
- C: Collage
- D: Summarize

20. What is the synonym for: Discretion ?

- A: Preclude
- B: Divagate
- C: Good judgment
- D: Brave

TEST 2

1. **What is the synonym for: Squander ?**
   - A: Innovate
   - B: Manicured
   - C: Hammer and tongs
   - D: Waste
2. **What is the synonym for: Silhouette ?**
   - A: Outline
   - B: Pending
   - C: Jocular
   - D: Grip
3. **What is the synonym for: Vertex ?**
   - A: Contradiction
   - B: Apex
   - C: Cachet
   - D: Symbiosis
4. **What is the synonym for: Aquaplane ?**
   - A: Indigent
   - B: Politeness
   - C: Grapevine
   - D: A board for riding on water
5. **What is the synonym for: Stipulate?**
   - A: Order
   - B: Etude
   - C: Jejune
   - D: Needy

6. What is the synonym for: Coterie ?

- A: Gull
- B: Circle
- C: Emblazon
- D: Jihad

7. What is the synonym for : Intransigent

- A: Partial
- B: Adventurous
- C: Spirited
- D: Inflexible

8. Rapt

- A: Trumpet
- B: Bewitched
- C: Rapid
- D: Rash

9. What is the synonym for: Wan ?

- A: Ashen
- B: Mulct
- C: Espalier
- D: Maverick

10. What is the synonym for: Coercive ?

- A: Relating to force or threats
- B: Residue
- C: Deuce
- D: Mote

11. What is the synonym for : Malevolence

- A: Empathy
- B: Hostility
- C: Maligning
- D: Management

12. What is the synonym for : Lampoon

- A: Ridicule
- B: Graftification
- C: Irk
- D: Lacerate

13. What is the synonym for: Procrastinate ?

- A: View
- B: Untidy
- C: Pleasant
- D: Delay

14. What is the synonym for: Inquisition ?

- A: Fail-safe
- B: Aboriginal
- C: Section
- D: Investigation

15. What is the synonym for: Reclamation ?

- A: Renovation
- B: Picture
- C: Baedeker
- D: Vintner

16. What is the synonym for: Bifurcated ?

- A: Chiaroscuro
- B: Etude
- C: Divided
- D: Junket

17. What is the synonym for: Lemming ?

- A: Coercive
- B: A rodent
- C: Selfless
- D: Nonsense

18. What is the synonym for: Infraction ?

- A: Pester
- B: Violation
- C: Tragedy
- D: Melange

19. What is the synonym for: Uncanny?

- A: Nexus
- B: Skin
- C: Eradicate
- D: Strange

20. What is the synonym for: Effervescent ?

- A: Feathry
- B: Bubbling
- C: Pleasant
- D: Sear

TEST 3

1. **What is the synonym for: Militate ?**

- A: Conquer
- B: Be a powerful factor in preventing
- C: Inter
- D: Veracity

2. **What is the synonym for: El dorado ?**

- A: A person with acute optimisim
- B: A kind of guitar
- C: Facilitate
- D: An imaginary place of great wealth and opportunity

3. **Prowess:**

- A: Reservation
- B: Bad Name
- C: Proficiency
- D: Powered

4. **What is the synonym for : Sidle**

- A: Sneak
- B: Sift
- C: Slege
- D: Sieve

5. **What is the synonym for: Carapace ?**

- A: Exterior
- B: Pampas
- C: Filigree
- D: Churn

6. What is the synonym for: Peroration ?

- A: Placebo
- B: Ending
- C: Maneuver
- D: Obliterate

7. What is the synonym for: Mountebank ?

- A: Alacrity
- B: Trickster
- C: Trendsetter
- D: Exceptional

8. What is the synonym for: Stanch ?

- A: Echo
- B: Guise
- C: Reolute
- D: Lipid

9. Concerted

- A: Strenuous
- B: Furious
- C: Curious
- D: Mutually

10. What is the synonym for: Batik?

- A: Support
- B: A method of producing coloured designs
- C: Fate
- D: Laud

11. What is the synonym for: Camber ?

- A: Corroborating
- B: Arc
- C: Boring
- D: Latent

12. What is the synonym for: Euphonious ?

- A: Inactivity
- B: Drooping
- C: Pleasant sounding
- D: Viability

13. What is the synonym for: Cul-de-sac ?

- A: Dead end
- B: Phalanx
- C: Reconnoitre
- D: Imitate

14. What is the synonym for : Inscrutable

- A: Immoral
- B: Unethical
- C: Enigmatic
- D: Unaccountable

15. What is the synonym for : Obliterate

- A: Annihilate
- B: Snactify
- C: Obscure
- D: Opitate

16. What is the synonym for: Perspicacious ?

- A: Fiesta
- B: Having keen vision
- C: Picture
- D: Divulge

17. What is the synonym for : Iniquity

- A: Inequality
- B: Injustice
- C: Wickedness
- D: Efficacy

18. What is the synonym for: Geodesic?

- A: Prude
- B: Admonition
- C: A locally length minimizing curve
- D: Deferment

19. What is the synonym for: Fop ?

- A: Motif
- B: Glamour boy
- C: Coif
- D: Mark

20. What is the synonym for: Cay ?

- A: A white piece of cloth
- B: Obsequious
- C: Exploitation
- D: A low island made of coral

TEST 4

1. **Empathy**

- A: Understanding
- B: Animosity
- C: Friendship
- D: Sympathy

2. **What is the synonym for: Taxidermy ?**

- A: Repute
- B: The art of preparing, stuffing, and mounting the skins of animals with lifelike effect
- C: Abstruse
- D: Harden

3. **What is the synonym for: Extricate ?**

- A: Comely
- B: Extract
- C: Acumen
- D: Criterion

4. **What is the synonym for: Staples ?**

- A: Resound
- B: Docent
- C: Recovery
- D: Clips

5. **What is the synonym for: Manifestation ?**

- A: Demonstration
- B: Encyclical
- C: Actuary
- D: Corrective

6. What is the synonym for: Manicured?

- A: A cosmetic treatment of hands
- B: Insight
- C: Concerted
- D: Coast

7. What is the synonym for : Henious

- A: Heroic
- B: Humorous
- C: Odious
- D: Huge

8. What is the synonym for: Venomous ?

- A: Duplicitous
- B: Yin and yang
- C: Staples
- D: Deadly

9. What is the synonym for: Tranquil ?

- A: Biting
- B: Calm
- C: Florid
- D: Therapeutic

10. Felicity

- A: Respite
- B: Intense happiness
- C: Inspire
- D: Sensation

11. What is the synonym for: Judicious ?

- A: Decant
- B: Docent
- C: Disagreement
- D: Sensible

12. What is the synonym for: Stilted ?

- A: Syllogism
- B: Obeisance
- C: Buoyant
- D: Wooden

13. What is the synonym for: Morass ?

- A: Timbre
- B: Bark
- C: An area of muddy or boggy ground
- D: Burgeoning

14. What is the synonym for: Disingenuous ?

- A: Insincere
- B: Braille
- C: Varied
- D: Circle

15. What is the synonym for: Swivel ?

- A: Demote
- B: Voguism
- C: Donate
- D: Spin

16. What is the synonym for: Acumen ?

- A: Quorum
- B: Prodigious
- C: Insight
- D: Sceptic

17. What is the synonym for: Peerless?

- A: Speckled
- B: Vaccinate
- C: Altruistic
- D: Unparalelled

18. What is the synonym for: Periphery ?

- A: Irrefutable
- B: Sparkle
- C: Liement
- D: Border

19. What is the synonym for : Motif

- A: Design
- B: Tough
- C: Stiff
- D: Motion

20. What is the synonym for: Inanity ?

- A: Peripheral
- B: Compliment
- C: Cruel
- D: Absurdity

COMPREHENSION

TEST 1

1. Animals that produce large amounts of offspring depend upon the sheer size of the litter for the perpetuation of their species. The young mature very quickly and are not educated, as the parents are usually involved with obtaining their own food and with reproduction. Should some of the offspring become endangered, the parent will not interfere, because it is not expected that all the young survive, which is the reason for a large litter. One animal that produces large litters is the hamster. A female hamster is able to bear young when she is six weeks to two months old. The gestation period is about 16 days. Although an average litter size is from five to ten, hamsters commonly have as few as three or as many as a dozen offspring at a time. Mothers will sometimes eat their own young, particularly when the number of offspring is large.

Gestation period for female hamster is about?

- A: Six weeks
- B: Two months
- C: 16 days
- D: 10 weeks

2. The Alaska pipeline starts at the frozen edge of the Arctic Ocean. It stretches southward across the largest and northernmost state in the United States, ending at a remote ice-free seaport village nearly 800 miles from where it begins. It is massive in size and extremely complicated to operate. The steel pipe crosses windswept plains and endless miles of delicate tundra that tops the frozen ground. It weaves through crooked canyons, climbs sheer mountains, plunges over rocky crags, makes its way through thick forests, and passes over or under hundreds of rivers and streams. The pipe is 4 feet in diameter, and up to 2 million barrels (or 84 million gallons) of crude oil can be pumped through it daily.

According to the passage 84 millions gallons can by pumped through the pipeline each.

- A: Day
- B: Week
- C: Month
- D: Year

3. The human body creates vitamin D through exposure to sunlight, and yet some of the sunniest parts of the world have the highest rates of vitamin D deficiency. Several factors have contributed to dangerously low vitamin D blood levels among people in the Middle East, Africa and Asia.
Healthy bones depend on vitamin D. Vitamin D is what absorbs calcium into our body and helps it reach the bone. Vitamin D deficiency, therefore, results in weak bones and bones that are soft, that will bend and break.

- A: Sunlight
- B: Calcium
- C: Bones
- D: All of the above.

4. Pakistan is a rapidly developing country and is one of the Next Eleven, the eleven countries that, along with the BRICs, have a high potential to become the world's largest economies in the 21st century. However, after decades of social instability, as of 2013, serious deficiencies in macromangament and unbalanced macroeconomics in basic services such as train transportation and electrical energy generation had developed. The economy is semi-industrialized, with centres of growth along the Indus River. The diversified economies of Karachi and Punjab's urban centres coexist with less developed areas in other parts of the country. Pakistan's estimated nominal GDP as of 2011 is US$202 billion. The GDP by PPP is US$838,164 million. The estimated nominal per capita GDP is US$1,197, GDP (PPP)/capita is US$4,602 (international dollars), and debt-to-GDP ratio is 55.5%.

Pakistan's economy is?

A: Semi-industrial

B: Experiencing slow growth

C: Is well diversified geographically

D: All of the above.

5. As of present, there are around 157 protected areas in Pakistan that are recognized by IUCN. According to the 'Modern Protected Areas' legislation, a national park is a protected area set aside by the government for the protection and conservation of its outstanding scenery and wildlife in a natural state. The oldest national park is Lal Suhanra in Bahawalpur District, established in 1972. It is also the only biosphere reserve of Pakistan. Lal Suhanra is the only national park established before the independence of the nation in August 1947. Central Karakoram in Gilgit Baltistan is currently the largest national park in the country, spanning over a total approximate area of 1,390,100 hectares (3,435,011.9 acres). The smallest national park is the Ayub, covering a total approximate area of 931 hectares (2,300.6 acres).

Pakistan had how many national parks prior to its independence?

A: 157

B: 1

C: 931

D: No information regarding this is given in the paragraph.

6. Pakistan is a federal parliamentary republic consisting of four provinces and four federal territories. It is an ethnically and linguistically diverse country, with a similar variation in its geography and wildlife. A regional and middle power, Pakistan has the seventh largest standing armed forces in the world and is also a nuclear power as well as a declared nuclear-weapons state, being the only nation in the Muslim world, and the second in South Asia, to have that status. It has a semi-industrialised economy with a well-integrated agriculture sector, its economy is the 26th largest in the world in terms of purchasing power and 45th largest in terms of nominal GDP and is also characterized among the emerging and growth-leading economies of the world.

As per the paragraph which of the following statement is correct?

A: Pakistan has a unitary parliamentary system.

B: People of Pakistan represent multiple ethnicities.

C: Pakistan has insignificant armed forces.

D: Pakistan is amongst the top 10 economies in the world.

7. The Stone Age was a period of history which began in approximately 2 million b.c. and lasted until 3000 b.c.Its name was derived from the stone tools and weapons that modern scientists found. This period was divided into the Paleolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic Ages.During the first period, (2 million to 8000 b.c.) the first hatchet and use of fire for heating and cooking were developed. As a result of the Ice Age, which evolved about 1 million years into Paleolithic Age, people were forced to seek shelter in caves, and develop new tools. During the Mesolithic Age (8000 to 6000 b.c.) people made crude pottery and the first fish books, took dogs hunting, and developed a bow and arrow, which was used until the fourteenth century A.D. The Neolithic Age (6000 to 3000 b.c.) saw humankind domesticating sheep goats, pigs, and cattle, being less nomadic than in previous eras, establishing permanent settlements, and creating governments.

Into how many periods was Stone Age divided?

- A: 2
- B: 3
- C: 4
- D: 5

8. The world is now warmer than at almost any time since the end of the last ice age and, on present trends, will continue to reach a record high for the entire period since the dawn of civilisation, a study has found.

Dawn in the above text means?

- A: Beginning
- B: Sunrise
- C: Heat
- D: Earth

9. World War II, also known as the Second World War, was a global war that lasted from 1939 to 1945, though related conflicts began earlier. It involved the vast majority of the world's nations—including all of the great powers—eventually forming two opposing military alliances: the Allies and the Axis. It was the most widespread war in history, and directly involved more than 100 million people from over 30 countries. In a state of "total war", the major participants threw their entire economic, industrial, and scientific capabilities behind the war effort, erasing the distinction between civilian and military resources.

The passage is primarily about?

- A: Horrors of war.
- B: Amount of resources spent on the second world war.
- C: Second world war.
- D: Explaining the parties invovled in the second world war.

10. Carbohydrates, which are sugars, are an essential part of a healthy diet. They provide the main source of energy for the body, and they also **function** to flavor and sweeten foods. Carbohydrates range from simple sugars like glucose to complex sugars such as amylose and amylopectin.

The word "function" bolded in the paragraph above refers to which of the following?

- A: Neglect
- B: Serve
- C: Dissolve
- D: Profess

11. At the Earth's surface, earthquakes manifest themselves by shaking and sometimes displacement of the ground. When the epicenter of a large earthquake is located offshore, the seabed may be displaced sufficiently to cause a tsunami. Earthquakes can also trigger landslides, and occasionally volcanic activity.

What happens when the epic center of the large earthquake is located offshore?

- A: Tsunami is triggered.
- B: Landslide is triggered.
- C: Volcanoes are triggered.
- D: All of the above are triggered.

12. One of the largest in the world, the Alaskan pipeline costs approximately $8 billion and is by far the biggest and most expensive construction project ever undertaken by private industry. In fact, no single business could raise that much money, so 8 major oil companies formed a consortium in order to share the costs. Each company controlled oil rights to particular shares of land in the oil fields and paid into the pipeline-construction fund according to the size of its holdings.

How many companies shared the cost of the Alaskan pipeline?

- A: 1
- B: 3
- C: 5
- D: 8

13. The Alaska pipeline starts at the frozen edge of the Arctic Ocean. It stretches southward across the largest and northernmost state in the United States, ending at a remote ice-free seaport village nearly 800 miles from where it begins. It is massive in size and extremely complicated to operate. The steel pipe crosses windswept plains and endless miles of delicate tundra that tops the frozen ground. It weaves through crooked canyons, climbs sheer mountains, plunges over rocky crags, makes its way through thick forests, and passes over or under hundreds of rivers and streams. The pipe is 4 feet in diameter, and up to 2 million barrels (or 84 million gallons) of crude oil can be pumped through it daily.

The passage primarily discusses the pipeline's

- A: Operating costs
- B: Consumers
- C: Employees
- D: Construction

14. Earthquakes are measured using observations from seismometers. The moment magnitude is the most common scale on which earthquakes larger than approximately 5 are reported for the entire globe. The more numerous earthquakes smaller than magnitude 5 reported by national seismological observatories are measured mostly on the local magnitude scale, also referred to as the Richter magnitude scale. These two scales are numerically similar over their range of validity.

Earthquakes are measured using which instrument?

- A: Seismometers.
- B: Moment magnitude.
- C: Richter magnitude scale.
- D: All of the above.

15. Obesity is a medical condition in which excess body fat has accumulated to the extent that it may have an adverse effect on health, leading to reduced life expectancy and/or increased health problems. Body mass index (BMI), a measurement which compares weight and height, defines people as overweight (pre-obese) when their BMI is between 25 kg/m2 and 30 kg/m2, and obese when it is greater than 30 kg/m2.

The paragraph is primarily about?

- A: Causes of obesity.
- B: Introduction to the concept of obesity.
- C: Explaining how BMI works.
- D: All of the above.

16. Scientists estimate the Earth's age by measuring the ratios of various radioactive elements in rocks. The oldest Earth rocks tested thus far are about 3 1/3 billion years old. But no one knows whether these are the oldest rocks on Earth. Tests on rocks from the moon and on meteorites show that these are about 4.6 billion years old. Scientists believe that this is the true age of the solar system and probably the true age of the Earth.

According to this passage, how do scientists estimate the age of the Earth?

- A: By measuring the ratios of radioactive elements in rocks
- B: By examining fossils
- C: By studying sunspots
- D: By examining volcanic activity

17. Cricket was first played in southern England in the 16th century. By the end of the 18th century, it had developed to be the national sport of England. The expansion of the British Empire led to cricket being played overseas and by the mid-19th century the first international match was held. ICC, the game's governing body, has 10 full members. The game is most popular in Australasia, England, the Indian subcontinent, the West Indies and Southern Africa.

What was the main reason for the expansion of cricket in the world?

- A: Thrill of the game
- B: Its popularity in Australia and Asia
- C: Expansion of British empire
- D: Marketing done by ICC

18. Tampa, Florida, owes a great deal of its growth and prosperity to a Cuban cigar manufacturer named Vicente Martinez Ybor. When the Cuban Revolution broke out in 1869, he was forced to flee his country and moved his business to south Florida. Sixteen years later serious problems caused him to seek a better location along the west coast of the state. His original land purchase of sixteen blocks expanded to more than one hundred acres near Tampa. This newly developed area was called Ybor City in his honor. With the demand for Factory workers for Ybor's business, the the surrounding areas expanded and thrived.

Why will people probably continue to remember Ybor's name?

- A: He suffered a great deal.
- B: He was forced to flee his homeland.
- C: He was a Cuban revolutionary.
- D: An area was named in hishonor.

19. The vast multitude of stars are wandering about in space. A few form groups which journey in company, but the majority are solitary travelers. And they travel through a universe so spacious that it is an event of almost unimaginable rarity for a star to come anywhere near to another star. For the most part each voyages in splendid isolation, like a ship on an empty ocean. In a scale model in which the stars are ships, the average ship will be well over a million miles from its nearest neighbor, whence it is easy to understand why a ship seldom finds another within hailing distance.

In the passage the "ship" symbolizes?

- A: Space
- B: Traveler
- C: Universe
- D: Star

20. The Moon is in synchronous rotation with Earth, always showing the same face with its near side marked by dark volcanic maria that fill between the bright ancient crustal highlands and the prominent impact craters. It is the second-brightest regularly visible celestial object in Earth's sky (after the Sun), as measured by illuminance on Earth's surface. Although it can appear a very bright white, its surface is actually dark, with a reflectance just slightly higher than that of worn asphalt. Its prominence in the sky and its regular cycle of phases have, since ancient times, made the Moon an important cultural influence on language, calendars, art, and mythology.

Which is the brightest celestial object in Earth's sky?

- A: Moon
- B: Sun
- C: Stars
- D: Volcanic maria

TEST 2

1. In 1920, after some thirty-nine years of problems with Jisease, high costs, and politics, the Panama Canal was officially opened, finally linking the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans by allowing ships to pass through fifty-mile canal zone instead of traveling some seven thousand miles around Cape Horn. It takes a ship approximately eight hours to complete trip through the canal and costs an average of fifteen thousand dollars, one-tenth of what it would cost an average ship to round the Horn. More than fifteen thousand ships pass through its locks each year. The French initiated the project but sold their rights to the United States. The latter will control it until the end of the twentieth century after which Panama took over its duties.

Who currently controls the Panama Canal?

- A: France
- B: United States
- C: Panama
- D: Canal Zone

2. There have been attempts to "purify" Urdu and Hindi, by purging Urdu of Sanskrit loan words, and Hindi of Persian loan words, and new vocabulary draws primarily from Persian and Arabic for Urdu and from Sanskrit for Hindi. This has primarily affected academic and literary vocabulary, and both national standards remain heavily influenced by both Persian and Sanskrit. English has exerted a heavy influence on both as a co-official language.

Which of the following statement is true?

- A: Attempts are being made to take Persian words out of Urdu.
- B: Attempts are being made to take Sankrit words out of Urdu.
- C: Attempts are being made to take Sankrit words out of Hindi.
- D: Attempts are being made to take English words out of both Urdu and Hindi.

3. Scientists say it is further evidence that modern-day global warming isn't natural, but the result of rising carbon dioxide emissions that have rapidly grown since the Industrial Revolution began roughly 250 years ago. Scientists say that if natural factors were still governing the climate, the Northern Hemisphere would probably be destined to freeze over again in several thousand years. Instead, scientists believe the enormous increase in greenhouse gases caused by industrialization will almost certainly prevent that.

The earth temperature has increased quickly since?

- A: Modern days
- B: Thousand years
- C: Industrial revolution
- D: 1500 years ago

4. In 776 B.C. the first Olympic Games were held at the foot of mount Olympus to honor the Greeks' chief god, Zeus. The Greeks emphasized physical fitness and strength in their education of youth. Therefore contests in running, jumping, discus and javelin throwing, boxing, and horse and chariot racing were held in individual cities, and the winners competed every four years at Mount Olympus. Winners were greatly honored by having olive wreaths placed on their heads and having poems sung about their deeds. Originally these were held as games of friendship, and any wars in progress were halted to allow the games take place. The Greeks attached so much importance to these games that they calculated time in four-year cycles called "Olympiads" dating from 776 B.C.

What conclusion can we draw about the ancient Greeks?

- A: They liked to fight.
- B: They were very athletic.
- C: They liked a lot of ceremony
- D: They could't count, so they used "Olympiads" for dates.

5. The Stone Age was a period of history which began in approximately 2 million b.c. and lasted until 3000 b.c.Its name was derived from the stone tools and weapons that modern scientists found. This period was divided into the Paleolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic Ages. During the first period, (2 million to 8000 b.c.) the first hatchet and use of fire for heating and cooking were developed. As a result of the Ice Age, which evolved about 1 million years into Paleolithic Age, people were forced to seek shelter in caves, and develop new tools. During the Mesolithic Age (8000 to 6000 b.c.) people made crude pottery and the first fish books, took dogs hunting, and developed a bow and arrow, which was used until the fourteenth century A.D. The Neolithic Age (6000 to 3000 b.c.) saw humankind domesticating sheep goats, pigs, and cattle, being less nomadic than in previous eras, establishing permanent settlements, and creating governments.

Which of the following developed earliest?

- A: fish hook
- B: hatchet
- C: bow and arrow
- D: pottery

6. Hot boning is an energy saving technique for the meat processing industry. It has received considerable attention in recent years when increased pressure for energy conservation has accounted the need for more efficient methods of processing the bovine carcass. Cooling of an entire carcass requires a considerably amount of refrigerated space, since bone and trimmable fat are cooled along with the muscle. It is also necessary to space the carcasses dequately in the refrigerated room for better air movement and prevention of microbial contamination, thus adding to the volume requirements for carcass chillers.

Hot boning is becoming very popular because

- A: It causes meat to be very tender
- B: Meat tastes better when the bone is adequately seared along with the meat
- C: It helps conserve energy and is less expensive than conventional methods
- D: It reduces the weight of the carcass

7. One of the largest in the world, the Alaskan pipeline cost approximately $8 billion and is by far the biggest and most expensive construction project ever undertaken by private industry. In fact, no single business could raise that much money, so 8 major oil companies formed a consortium in order to share the costs. Each company controlled oil rights to particular shares of land in the oil fields and paid into the pipeline-construction fund according to the size of its holdings.

What is the major reason for multiple companies chipping into the project?

- A: Length of the project.
- B: Cost of the project.
- C: Oil rights issues.
- D: Required technical expertise.

8. Much of the blood on the street flows essentially from uncivil behavior of drivers who refuse to respect the legal and moral rights of others. So the massacre on the road may be regarded as a social problem. Safety standards for vehicle have been raised both at the point of manufacture and through periodic road-worthiness inspections. In addition, speed limits have been lowered. Due to these measures, the accident rate has decreased. But the accident experts still worry because there has been little or no improvement in the way drivers behave.

Blood on the street the paragraphs refers to?

- A: Loss of life
- B: Flow of traffic
- C: Increasing number of cars
- D: Blood flowing on the roads

9. The vast multitude of stars are wandering about in space. A few form groups which journey in company, but the majority are solitary travelers. And they travel through a universe so spacious that it is an event of almost unimaginable rarity for a star to come anywhere near to another star. For the most part each voyages in splendid isolation, like a ship on an empty ocean. In a scale model in which the stars are ships, the average ship will be well over a million miles from its nearest neighbor, whence it is easy to understand why a ship seldom finds another within hailing distance.

Which of the following is incorrect according to the passage?

- A: Most of the stars travel in isolation.
- B: The universe is very large.
- C: A star very rarely comes near to another one.
- D: A star very frequently comes near to another one.

10. A plane fuselage is a long, thin body, usually with tapered or rounded ends to make its shape aerodynamically smooth. The fuselage may contain the flight crew, passengers, cargo or payload, fuel and engines. The pilots of manned aircraft operate them from a cockpit located at the front or top of the fuselage and equipped with controls and usually windows and instruments.

Which of the following is not mentioned about the fuselage in the above passage?

- A: Fuselage may contain travellers.
- B: Fuselage is aerodynamically smooth.
- C: Fuselage is usually long.
- D: Fuselage is made from aluminium.

11. Margaret Walker, who would become one of the most important twentiethcentury African-American poets, was born in Birmingham, Alabama, in 1915. Her parents, a minister and a music teacher, encouraged her to read poetry and philosophy even as a child. Walker completed her high school education at Gilbert Academy in New Orleans and went on to attend New Orleans University for two years. It was then that the important Harlem Renaissance poet Langston Hughes recognized her talent and persuaded her to continue her education in the North. She transferred to Northwestern University in Illinois, where she received a degree in English in 1935.

The passage refers Walker's interaction with Langston Hughes as?

- A: Instrumental in her early work being published.
- B: Influential in her decision to study at Northwestern University.
- C: A great encouragement for Walker's development as a poet.
- D: Important to her choice to study at New Orleans University.

12. Much of the blood on the street flows essentially from uncivil behavior of drivers who refuse to respect the legal and moral rights of others. So the massacre on the road may be regarded as a social problem. Safety standards for vehicle have been raised both at the point of manufacture and through periodic road-worthiness inspections. In addition, speed limits have been lowered. Due to these measures, the accident rate has decreased. But the accident experts still worry because there has been little or no improvement in the way drivers behave.

According to the passage, which of the following is not improving?

- A: Number of cars on the roads.
- B: The way people drive.
- C: Safety standards.
- D: Road worthiness of the cars.

13. The basic principle of radar is exemplified by what happens when one shouts in a cave. The echo of the sounds against the walls helps a person determine the size of the cave. With radar, however, the waves are radio waves instead of sound waves. Radio waves travel at the speed of light, about 300,000 kilometers in one second. A radar set sends out a short burst of radiation waves. Then it receives the echoes produced when the waves bounce off objects. By determining the time it takes for the echoes to return to the radar set, a trained technician can determine the distance between the radar set and other objects.

Which type of waves does radar use?

- A: Radio
- B: Sound
- C: Radar
- D: Heat

14. Einstein spoke out frequently against nationalism, the exalting of one nation above all others. He opposed war and violence and supported Zionism, the movement to establish a Jewish homeland in Palestine. When the Nazis came to power in 1933, they denounced his ideas. He then moved to the United States. In 1939 Einstein learned that two German chemists had split the uranium atom. Einstein wrote to President Franklin D. Roosevelt warning him that this scientific knowledge could lead to Germany developing an atomic bomb. He suggested the United States begin its own atomic bomb research.

According to the passage, Einstein supported all of the following except,

- A: The establishment of a Jewish homeland in Palestine.
- B: Nationalism.
- C: Atomic bomb research in the United States.
- D: The defeat of the Nazis.

15. William Henry "Bill" Gates III (born October 28, 1955) is an American business magnate, philanthropist, investor, computer programmer, and inventor. Gates originally established his reputation as the co-founder of Microsoft, the world's largest PC software company, with Paul Allen. During his career at Microsoft, Gates held the positions of chairman, CEO and chief software architect, and was also the largest individual shareholder until May 2014. He has also authored and co-authored several books.

The passage describes Bill Gates as all of the following except?

- A: Entrepreneur
- B: Talented student
- C: Author
- D: Philanthropist

16. Martin Luther King, Jr., is well known for his work in civil rights and for his many famous speeches, among them is his moving "I Have A Dream" speech. M.L.'s childhood was not especially eventful. His father was a minister and his mother was a musician. He was the second of three children, and he attended all- black schools in a black neighborhood. The neighborhood was not poor, however. Auburn Avenue was the main artery through a prosperous neighborhood that had come to symbolize achievement for Atlanta's black people. **It** was an area of banks, insurance companies, builders, jewelers, tailors, doctors, lawyers, and other black-owner black-operated businesses and services. Even in the face of Atlanta's segregation, the district thrived.

The word "it" bolded the above passage refers to which of the following?

- A: achievement
- B: segregation
- C: services
- D: neighbourhood

17. Pakistan is a federal parliamentary republic consisting of four provinces and four federal territories. It is an ethnically and linguistically diverse country, with a similar variation in its geography and wildlife. A regional and middle power, Pakistan has the seventh largest standing armed forces in the world and is also a nuclear power as well as a declared nuclear-weapons state, being the only nation in the Muslim world, and the second in South Asia, to have that status. It has a semi-industrialised economy with a well-integrated agriculture sector, its economy is the 26th largest in the world in terms of purchasing power and 45th largest in terms of nominal GDP and is also characterized among the emerging and growth-leading economies of the world.

Which of the following is a measure of the size of an economy?

- A: Ehtnical diversity
- B: Size of armed forces
- C: Size of industrial sector
- D: Nominal GDP

18. After two decades of growing student enrollments and economic prosperity, business schools in the United States have started to face harder times. Only Harvard's MBA School has shown a substantial increase in enrollment in recent years. Both Princeton and Stanford have seen 5 decreases in their enrollments. Since 1990, the number of people receiving Masters in Business Administration (MBA) degrees, has dropped about 3 percent to 75,000, and the trend of lower enrollment rates is expected to continue.

What is the main focus of this passage?

- A: Excellent performance of the Harvard MBA school
- B: Difficulties faced by Princeton since 1990
- C: Changes in enrollment for MBA schools
- D: How schools are changing to reflect the economy

19. In 1799, Sir George Cayley set forth the concept of the modern airplane. He was building and flying models of fixed-wing aircraft in 1803, and he built a successful passenger-carrying glider in 1853. Between 1867 and 1896 the German pioneer of human aviation Otto Lilienthal developed heavier-than-air flight. The Wright brothers flights in 1903 are recognized as "the first sustained and controlled heavier-than-air powered flight".

Models of fixed wing aircrafts were made as early as?

A: 1799

B: 1803

C: 1853

D: 1867

20. While scientists have known for decades that vitamin D deficiency leads to bone diseases like rickets, more recently they have found connections between low vitamin D levels and a wide range of other illnesses, including cancer, autoimmune disorders and caradiovascular disorders.The human body creates vitamin D through exposure to sunlight, and yet some of the sunniest parts of the world have the highest rates of vitamin D deficiency. Several factors have contributed to dangerously low vitamin D blood levels among people in the Middle East, Africa and Asia.

Vitamin D deficiency is caused by?

A: The amount of time we spend outdoors

B: Color of the skin

C: Bone diseases

D: Direction of the sun

TEST 3

1. The study published in the journal Science, aims to give a global overview of Earth's temperatures over the past 11,300 years - a relatively balmy period known as the Holocene that began after the last major ice age ended and encompasses all of recorded human civilization.

Balmy in the paragraph means?

- A: Warm
- B: Cold
- C: Hot
- D: Cool

2. The Stone Age was a period of history which began in approximately 2 million b.c. and lasted until 3000 b.c.Its name was derived from the stone tools and weapons that modern scientists found. This period was divided into the Paleolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic Ages. During the first period, (2 million to 8000 b.c.) the first hatchet and use of fire for heating and cooking were developed. As a result of the Ice Age, which evolved about 1 million years into Paleolithic Age, people were forced to seek shelter in caves, and develop new tools. During the Mesolithic Age (8000 to 6000 b.c.) people made crude pottery and the first fish books, took dogs hunting, and developed a bow and arrow, which was used until the fourteenth century A.D. The Neolithic Age (6000 to 3000 b.c.) saw humankind domesticating sheep goats, pigs, and cattle, being less nomadic than in previous eras, establishing permanent settlements, and creating governments.

Which of the following periods saw develop a more communal form of living?

- A: Paleolithic
- B: Ice Age
- C: Mesolithic
- D: Neolithic

3. Most economists do not see price-fixing when it occurs because they expect it to be brought about by a number of explicit agreements among large firms; it is not. More over those economists who argue that allowing the free market to operate without interference is the most efficient method of establishing prices have not considered the economies of non socialist countries other than the United States. These economies employ intentional price-fixing usually in an overt fashion. Formal price fixing by cartel and informal price fixing by agreements covering the members of an industry are common place.

According to the author, priced-fixing is often

- A: Illegal but useful
- B: Legal and innovative
- C: Traditional and rigid
- D: Intentional and widespread.

4. Much of the blood on the street flows essentially from uncivil behavior of drivers who refuse to respect the legal and moral rights of others. So the massacre on the road may be regarded as a social problem. Safety standards for vehicle have been raised both at the point of manufacture and through periodic road-worthiness inspections. In addition, speed limits have been lowered. Due to these measures, the accident rate has decreased. But the accident experts still worry because there has been little or no improvement in the way drivers behave.

According to the passage, traffic accidents may be regarded as a social problem since ----.

- A: The motor vehicle is a very dangerous invention
- B: The accidents have more to do with hazardous conditions than hazardous drivers
- C: Most of the accidents are caused by drivers who don't pay attention to the traffic rules
- D: The irresponsibility that accounts for much of the problem is not confined to drivers

5. Lately, it's taken just 100 years for the average temperature of earth to change by 1.3 degrees, when it took 5,000 years to do that before. By the end of the century, climate warming models predict an additional increase of 2 to 11.5 degrees, due largely to carbon emissions, the study noted.

According to the paragraph.

- A: Earth is getting colder.
- B: Earth is getting warmer faster than before.
- C: Carbon emission are on the decline.
- D: Climate change models are wrong.

6. Martin Luther King, Jr., is well known for his work in civil rights and for his many famous speeches, among them is his moving "I Have A Dream" speech. But fewer people know much about King's childhood. M.L., as he was called, was born in 1929 in Atlanta, Georgia, at the home of his maternal grandfather. M.L.'s grandfather, the ReverendA.D. Williams, purchased their home on Auburn Avenue in 1909, twenty years before M.L. was born. The Reverend Williams, an eloquent speaker, played an important role in the community since so many people's lives centered around the church.
M.L.'s childhood was not especially eventful. His father was a minister and his mother was a musician. He was the second of three children, and he attended all- black schools in a black neighborhood. The neighborhood was not poor, however. Auburn Avenue was the main artery through a prosperous neighborhood that had come to symbolize achievement for Atlanta's black people. It was an area of banks, insurance companies, builders, jewelers, tailors, doctors, lawyers, and other black-owner black-operated businesses and services. Even in the face of Atlanta's segregation, the district thrived.

According to the author, M.L.

- A: had a difficult childhood
- B: was a good musician as a child
- C: loved to listen to his grandfather speak
- D: grew up in a relatively rich area of Atlanta

7. Pakistan is a rapidly developing country and is one of the Next Eleven, the eleven countries that, along with the BRICs, have a high potential to become the world's largest economies in the 21st century. However, after decades of social instability, as of 2013, serious deficiencies in macromangament and unbalanced macroeconomics in basic services such as train transportation and electrical energy generation had developed. The economy is semi-industrialized, with centres of growth along the Indus River. The diversified economies of Karachi and Punjab's urban centres coexist with less developed areas in other parts of the country. Pakistan's estimated nominal GDP as of 2011 is US$202 billion. The GDP by PPP is US$838,164 million. The estimated nominal per capita GDP is US$1,197, GDP (PPP)/capita is US$4,602 (international dollars), and debt-to-GDP ratio is 55.5%.

According to the paragraph which of the following is the major threat to Pakistan's economy?

- A: Competition with BRICS countries
- B: Social instability
- C: Dominance of Karachi and Punjab
- D: Debt to GDP ratio.

8. We believe the Earth is about 4.6 billion years old. At present we are forced to look to other bodies in the solar system for hints as to what the early history of the Earth was like. Studies of our moon, Mercury, Mars, and the large satellites of Jupiter and Saturn have provided ample evidence that all these large celestial bodies were bombarded by smaller objects in a wide variety of sizes shortly after the larger bodies had formed. This same bombardment must have affected Earth as well. The lunar record indicates that the rate of impacts decreased to its present low level about 4 billion years ago. On Earth, subsequent erosion and crustal motions have obliterated the craters that must have formed during this epoch.

Bombardment of the Earth at one time by various sized bodies is

- A: Inferred from what happened on other planetary bodies.
- B: Documented fact.
- C: Proven by the lunar record.
- D: Indicated by erosion.

9. Lichens are a unique group of complex, flowerless plants growing on rocks and trees. There are thousands kinds of lichens, which come in a wide variety of colors. They are composed of algae and fungi which unite to satisfy the needs the lichens. They can be found in some very unlikely places such as polar ice caps as well as in tropical zones, in dry areas as well in wet ones, on mountain peaks and along coastal areas. The lichen's strong resistance to its hostile environment and its ability to live in harmony with such environments is one example that humanity should consider in trying solve their own problems.

Which of the following is NOT true?

- A: Lichens are not simple plants.
- B: The lichen habitat is limited to the polar ice caps.
- C: Lichens can resist a hostile environment.
- D: Lichens are flowerless

10. Much of the blood on the street flows essentially from uncivil behavior of drivers who refuse to respect the legal and moral rights of others. So the massacre on the road may be regarded as a social problem. Safety standards for vehicle have been raised both at the point of manufacture and through periodic road-worthiness inspections. In addition, speed limits have been lowered. Due to these measures, the accident rate has decreased. But the accident experts still worry because there has been little or no improvement in the way drivers behave.

It is pointed out in the passage that those who violate traffic regulations ----.

A: Are the most inexperienced drivers that we have on the roads

B: Always blame the road conditions

C: Don't have prior traffic violations or crashes on their records

D: Are the biggest threat to those with whom they share the road

11. However, it must be recognized that science has its limitations. Its methods apply only to those things which can observed, measured, and treated mathematically. It has nothing to do with values-save those of the truth and accuracy. It has nothing to do with happiness, goodness, beauty, courage, adventure, justice, altruism, friendship, love of family, love of country. Yet all these values enter into a man's conception of what is the good personal life within a good society. It is possible for honest and intelligent men to differ profoundly on the nature of these values and their respective degrees of importance. Hence the contract between the modern world's command of material things and its tragic failure to organize a harmonious world society.

It can be inferred from the passage that the author thinks:

A: Science to be necessary element of a good personal life.

B: Science brings happiness, goodness, beauty, courage, adventure, justice, altruism, friendship, love of family and love of country to a man's life.

C: Science has successfully brought a balance between modern world's command of material things and a harmonious world society.

D: A good personal life can be achieve by recognizing the nature of values and their degree of importance.

12. Much of the blood on the street flows essentially from uncivil behavior of drivers who refuse to respect the legal and moral rights of others. So the massacre on the road may be regarded as a social problem. Safety standards for vehicle have been raised both at the point of manufacture and through periodic road-worthiness inspections. In addition, speed limits have been lowered. Due to these measures, the accident rate has decreased. But the accident experts still worry because there has been little or no improvement in the way drivers behave.

According to the passage, the number of accidents has fallen because ----.

A: Significant advances have been made towards safer driving

B: Many people now know that driving is a skilled task requiring constant care and concentration

C: Drivers are warned to take extra care on the roads

D: There has been improvement in the way drivers behave

13. In 776 B.C. the first Olympic Games were held at the foot of mount Olympus to honor the Greeks' chief god, Zeus. The Greeks emphasized physical fitness and strength in their education of youth. Therefore contests in running, jumping, discus and javelin throwing, boxing, and horse and chariot racing were held in individual cities, and the winners competed every four years at Mount Olympus. Winners were greatly honored by having olive wreaths placed on their heads and having poems sung about their deeds. Originally these were held as games of friendship, and any wars in progress were halted to allow the games take place. The Greeks attached so much importance to these games that they calculated time in four-year cycles called "Olympiads" dating from 776 B.C.

Which of the following is not TRUE?

- A: Winners placed olive wreaths on their own heads.
- B: The games were held in Greece every four years.
- C: Battles were interrupted to participate in their games.
- D: Poems glorified the winners in song

14. The vast multitude of stars are wandering about in space. A few form groups which journey in company, but the majority are solitary travelers. And they travel through a universe so spacious that it is an event of almost unimaginable rarity for a star to come anywhere near to another star. For the most part each voyages in splendid isolation, like a ship on an empty ocean. In a scale model in which the stars are ships, the average ship will be well over a million miles from its nearest neighbor, whence it is easy to understand why a ship seldom finds another within hailing distance.

Which of the following can be inferred from the paragraph?

- A: Stars shine brightly.
- B: Stars are moving.
- C: Stars are ships.
- D: Stars are huge in size.

15. Pakistan is a rapidly developing country and is one of the Next Eleven, the eleven countries that, along with the BRICs, have a high potential to become the world's largest economies in the 21st century. However, after decades of social instability, as of 2013, serious deficiencies in macromangament and unbalanced macroeconomics in basic services such as train transportation and electrical energy generation had developed. The economy is semi-industrialized, with centres of growth along the Indus River. The diversified economies of Karachi and Punjab's urban centres coexist with less developed areas in other parts of the country. Pakistan's estimated nominal GDP as of 2011 is US$202 billion. The GDP by PPP is US$838,164 million. The estimated nominal per capita GDP is US$1,197, GDP (PPP)/capita is US$4,602 (international dollars), and debt-to-GDP ratio is 55.5%.

What can you infer from the above paragraph?

- A: BRICS may become one of the largest economies in the world in future.
- B: Pakistan is an agricultural economy.
- C: There are two urban centers in Pakistan.
- D: Pakistan is managing its economy very well.

16. People can get more of the nutrient in their diet. In the United States and other countries, some foods are fortified with vitamin D. But Holick says that's generally not enough. "Children probably need a thousand units of vitamin D a day. Teenagers and adults need two thousand units of vitamin D a day to satisfy their requirement. You cannot get an adequate amount of vitamin D to satisfy your body's requirement from your diet."

According to the paragraph which of the following is not correct?

- A: We can get vitamin D from the diet.
- B: Adults need more vitamin D than children.
- C: Children need 1000 units of vitam D a day.
- D: We can get enough vitamin D from our diet

17. Musical notes, like all sounds, are a result of the sound waves created by movement, like the rush of air through a trumpet. Musical notes are very regular sound waves. The qualities of these waves—how much they displace molecules, and how often they do so—give the note its particular sound. How much a sound wave displaces molecules affects the volume of the note. How frequently a sound wave reaches your ear determines whether the note is highor low-pitched.

In the passage, the musical notes are used primarily to?

- A: Illustrate the difference between human-produced and nonhuman produced sound.
- B: Demonstrate the difference between musical sound and all other sound.
- C: Provide an example of sound properties common to all sound.
- D: Convey the difference between musical pitch and frequency pitch.

18. Musical notes, like all sounds, are a result of the sound waves created by movement, like the rush of air through a trumpet. Musical notes are very regular sound waves. The qualities of these waves—how much they displace molecules, and how often they do so—give the note its particular sound. How much a sound wave displaces molecules affects the volume of the note. How frequently a sound wave reaches your ear determines whether the note is highor low-pitched. When scientists describe how high or low a sound is, they use a numerical measurement of its frequency, such as “440 vibrations per second,” rather than the letters musicians use.

All of the following are true statements about pitch, according to the passage, EXCEPT:

- A: Nonmusical sounds cannot be referred to in terms of pitch.
- B: Pitch is solely determined by the frequency of the sound wave.
- C: Pitch is closely related to the vibration of molecules.
- D: Pitch cannot be accurately described with letter names.

19. The basic principle of radar is exemplified by what happens when one shouts in a cave. The echo of the sounds against the walls helps a person determine the size of the cave. With radar, however, the waves are radio waves instead of sound waves. Radio waves travel at the speed of light, about 300,000 kilometers in one second. A radar set sends out a short burst of radiation waves. Then it receives the echoes produced when the waves bounce off objects. By determining the time it takes for the echoes to return to the radar set, a trained technician can determine the distance between the radar set and other objects. The word "radar," in fact, gets its name from the term "radio detection and ranging." "Ranging" is the term for detection of the distance between an object and the radar set. Besides being of critical importance to pilots, radar is essential for air traffic control, tracking ships at sea, and for tracking weather systems and storms.

Which of the following words best describes the tone of this passage?

- A: argumentative
- B: imaginative
- C: explanatory
- D: humorous

20. One of the largest in the world, the Alaskan pipeline cost approximately $8 billion and is by far the biggest and most expensive construction project ever undertaken by private industry. In fact, no single business could raise that much money, so 8 major oil companies formed a consortium in order to share the costs. Each company controlled oil rights to particular shares of land in the oil fields and paid into the pipeline-construction fund according to the size of its holdings. Today, despite enormous problems of climate, supply shortages, equipment breakdowns, labor disagreements, treacherous terrain, a certain amount of mismanagement, and even theft, the Alaska pipeline has been completed and is operating.

Which of the following would determine the amount of payment each member of the consortium would pay?

- A: How much oil field land each company owned.
- B: How long each company owns the oil field land.
- C: Amount of oil fields in the company's holding.
- D: How many people work for the company.

TEST 4

1. Born in Karachi and trained as a barrister at Lincoln's Inn in London, Jinnah rose to prominence in the Indian National Congress in the first two decades of the 20th century. In these early years of his political career, Jinnah advocated Hindu–Muslim unity, helping to shape the 1916 Lucknow Pact between the Congress and the All-India Muslim League, a party in which Jinnah had also become prominent. Jinnah became a key leader in the All India Home Rule League, and proposed a fourteen-point constitutional reform plan to safeguard the political rights of Muslims. In 1920, however, Jinnah resigned from the Congress when it agreed to follow a campaign of satyagraha, or non-violent resistance, advocated by the influential leader, Mohandas Gandhi.

What does the paragraph says about Muhammad Ali Jinnah?

- A: He always wanted to create Pakistan as a separate state.
- B: He was trained as a lawyer in Karachi.
- C: Jinnah was the leader of All India Muslim League.
- D: Campaign of Satyagraha was the starting point of his differences with Congress.

2. Cricket is a unique game where in addition to the laws, the players must abide by the "Spirit of the Game". The standard of sportsmanship has historically been considered so high that the phrase "it's just not cricket" was coined in the 19th century to describe unfair or underhanded behaviour in any walk of life. In the last few decades though, cricket has become increasingly fast-paced and competitive, increasing the use of appealing and sledging, although players are still expected to abide by the umpires' rulings without argument, and for the most part they do.

You would use the phrase "it's just not cricket" in which of the following situation?

- A: While watching a game of soccer.
- B: Commenting on a limited over cricket game
- C: Kids playing soft ball cricket
- D: Someone cutting the line

3. We believe the Earth is about 4.6 billion years old. At present we are forced to look to other bodies in the solar system for hints as to what the early history of the Earth was like. Studies of our moon, Mercury, Mars, and the large satellites of Jupiter and Saturn have provided ample evidence that all these large celestial bodies were bombarded by smaller objects in a wide variety of sizes shortly after the larger bodies had formed. This same bombardment must have affected Earth as well. The lunar record indicates that the rate of impacts decreased to its present low level about 4 billion years ago. On Earth, subsequent erosion and crustal motions have obliterated the craters that must have formed during this epoch.

The level of impacts of the bombardments of Earth have

- A: Decreased to below normal.
- B: Increased to a current high.
- C: Increased after a periodic low.
- D: Decreased to a current low.

4. Carbohydrates, which are sugars, are an essential part of a healthy diet. They provide the main source of energy for the body, and they also function to flavor and sweeten foods. A diet that is deficient in carbohydrates can have an adverse effect on a person's health. When the body lacks a sufficient amount of carbohydrates it must then use its protein supplies for energy, a process called gluconeogenesis. This, however, results in a lack of necessary protein, and further health difficulties may occur. A lack of carbohydrates can also lead to ketosis, a build-up of ketones in the body that causes fatigue, lethargy, and bad breath.

What is the main idea of this passage?

- A: Carbohydrates are needed for good health.
- B: Carbohydrates prevent a build-up of proteins.
- C: Carbohydrates can lead to ketosis.
- D: Carbohydrates are an expendable part of a good diet.

5. Abe Kobo is one of the great writers of postwar Japan. His literature is richer, less predictable, and wider-ranging than that of his famed contemporaries, Mishima Yukio and Nobel laureate Oe Kenzaburo. It is **infused** with the passion and strangeness of his experiences in Manchuria, which was a Japanese colony on mainland China before World War II.

The word "infused" bolded in the passage above most closely means?

- A: Illuminated
- B: Saturated
- C: Influenced
- D: Nuanced

6. There are two factors causing this decrease in students seeking an MBA degree. The first one is that many graduates of four-year colleges are finding that an MBA degree does not guarantee a plush job on Wall Street, or in other financial districts of major American cities. Many of the entry-level management jobs are going to students graduating with Master of Arts degrees in English and the humanities as well as those holding MBA degrees. Students have asked the question, "Is an MBA degree really what I need to be best prepared for getting a good job?" The second major factor has been the cutting of American payrolls and the lower number of entry-level jobs being offered.

Which of the following descriptions most likely applies to Wall Street?

- A: a center for international affairs
- B: a major financial center
- C: a shopping district
- D: a neighborhood in New York

7. However, it must be recognized that science has its limitations. Its methods apply only to those things which can observed, measured, and treated mathematically. It has nothing to do with values-save those of the truth and accuracy. It has nothing to do with happiness, goodness, beauty, courage, adventure, justice, altruism, friendship, love of family, love of country. Yet all these values enter into a man's conception of what is the good personal life within a good society. It is possible for honest and intelligent men to differ profoundly on the nature of these values and their respective degrees of importance. Hence the contract between the modern world's command of material things and its tragic failure to organize a harmonious world society.

According to the paragraph science applies certain values, which of the following describes these values?

- A: Truth and justice
- B: Love of country and accuracy
- C: Truth and accuracy
- D: Justice and accuracy

8. English public schools were the first to codify football games. In particular, they devised the first offside rules, during the late 18th century. In the earliest manifestations of these rules, players were "off their side" if they simply stood between the ball and the goal which was their objective. Players were not allowed to pass the ball forward, either by foot or by hand. They could only dribble with their feet, or advance the ball in a scrum or similar formation.

First offside rules were developed by?

- A: Football players
- B: FIFA
- C: English sports authority
- D: English public schools

9. By careful selection, breeders throughout history have developed various kinds of horses with a wide variety of characteristics to suit many different needs. The Great Horse of the Middle Ages, for example, was bred for size and strength to carry a heavily armored knight. The massive horses of such breeds are often called "cold blooded." The Arabs bred lithe desert horses that were small and swift. These animals are often referred to as "hotblooded. " Cross-breeding of hot-blooded and cold-blooded horses for certain characteristicsproduced breeds ranging from riding horses to draft horses.

Which of the following was NOT a characteristic of the Great Horse of the MiddleAges?

- A: Large size
- B: Swiftness
- C: Strength
- D: "Cold-bloodedness"

10. Physics is one of the oldest academic disciplines, perhaps the oldest through its inclusion of astronomy. Over the last two millennia, physics was a part of natural philosophy along with chemistry, certain branches of mathematics, and biology, but during the scientific revolution in the 17th century, the natural sciences emerged as unique research programs in their own right. Physics intersects with many interdisciplinary areas of research, such as biophysics and quantum chemistry, and the boundaries of physics are not rigidly defined. New ideas in physics often explain the fundamental mechanisms of other sciences while opening new avenues of research in areas such as mathematics and philosophy.

Which of the following would make Physics the oldest academics discipline?

- A: Its interaction with other disciplines.
- B: Scientific revolution in the 17th century.
- C: Inclusion of astronomy as a branch of physics.
- D: New ideas in Physics.

11. Obesity is a medical condition in which excess body fat has accumulated to the extent that it may have an adverse effect on health, leading to reduced life expectancy and/or increased health problems. Body mass index (BMI), a measurement which compares weight and height, defines people as overweight (pre-obese) when their BMI is between 25 kg/m2 and 30 kg/m2, and obese when it is greater than 30 kg/m2.

According to the paragraph?

- A: BMI is the total weight of an adult.
- B: BMI less than 30 signals obesity.
- C: Obesity is bad for health.
- D: All of the above.

12. The railroad was not the first institution to impose regularity on society, or to draw attention to the importance of precise timekeeping. For as long as merchants have set out their wares at daybreak and communal festivities have been celebrated, people have been in rough agreement with their neighbors as to the time of day. The value of this tradition is today more apparent than ever. Were it not for public acceptance of a single yardstick of time, social life would be unbearably chaotic: the massive daily transfers of goods, services, and information would proceed in fits and starts; the very fabric of modern society would begin to unravel.

What is the main idea of the passage?

- A: In modern society we must make more time for our neighbours.
- B: The traditions of society are timeless.
- C: An accepted way of measuring time is essential for smooth functioning of society.
- D: Society judges people by the times at which they conduct certain activities.

13. The Moon is in synchronous rotation with Earth, always showing the same face with its near side marked by dark volcanic maria that fill between the bright ancient crustal highlands and the prominent impact craters. It is the second-brightest regularly visible celestial object in Earth's sky (after the Sun), as measured by illuminance on Earth's surface. Although it can appear a very bright white, its surface is actually dark, with a reflectance just slightly higher than that of worn asphalt. Its prominence in the sky and its regular cycle of phases have, since ancient times, made the Moon an important cultural influence on language, calendars, art, and mythology.

Which of the following statement you may infer from the paragraph?

- A: Moon has a poor reflectance.
- B: Earth has only one moon.
- C: Moon is the brightest celestial object in the Earth's sky.
- D: Moon is very important in astrology.

14. The Alaska pipeline starts at the frozen edge of the Arctic Ocean. It stretches southward across the largest and northernmost state in the United States, ending at a remote ice-free seaport village nearly 800 miles from where it begins. Resting on H-shaped steel racks called "bents," long sections of the pipeline follow a zigzag course high above the frozen earth. Long sections drop out of sight beneath spongy or rocky ground and return to the surface later on. The pattern of the pipeline's up-and-down route is determined by the often harsh demands of the arctic and subarctic climate, the tortuous lay of the land, and the varied compositions of soil, rock, or permafrost (permanently frozen ground). A little more than half of the pipeline is elevated above the ground. The remainder is buried anywhere from 3 to 12 feet, depending largely upon the type of terrain and the properties of the soil.

The author mentions all of the following as important in determining the route of the pipeline except?

- A: Climate
- B: Local vegitation
- C: Layout of land
- D: Kind of soil and rock

15. A pilot cannot fly a plane by sight alone. In many conditions, such as flying at night and landing in **dense** fog, a pilot must use radar, an alternative way of navigating. Since human eyes are not very good at determining speeds of approaching objects, radar can show a pilot how fast nearby planes are moving.

The word "dense" bolded in the passage above could be replaced by

- A: Cold
- B: Wet
- C: Dark
- D: Thick

16. In August 1939, Germany and the Soviet Union signed the Molotov–Ribbentrop Pact, a non-aggression treaty with a secret protocol. The parties gave each other rights to "spheres of influence" (western Poland and Lithuania for Germany; eastern Poland, Finland, Estonia, Latvia and Bessarabia for the USSR). It also raised the question of continuing Polish independence. The agreement was crucial to Hitler because it assured that Germany would not have to face the prospect of a two-front war, as it had in World War I, after it defeated Poland.

Which of the following can be inferred from the above passage?

- A: Germany was looking forward to invade Poland.
- B: Germany wanted to fight Russia during the world war II.
- C: Germany had one front war during the world war I.
- D: Molotov–Ribbentrop Pact was between Germany and England.

17. Carbohydrates, which are sugars, are an essential part of a healthy diet. They provide the main source of energy for the body, and they also function to flavor and sweeten foods. Carbohydrates range from simple sugars like glucose to complex sugars such as amylose and amylopectin. Nutritionists estimate that carbohydrates should make up about one-fourth to one-fifth of a person's diet. This translates to about 75-100 grams of carbohydrates per day.

According to the passage, what do most nutritionists suggest?

- A: Sufficient carbohydrates will prevent gluconeogenesis.
- B: Carbohydrates are simple sugars called glucose.
- C: Carbohydrates should make up about a quarter of a person's daily diet.
- D: Carbohydrates should be eaten in very small quantities.

18. Cricket is a unique game where in addition to the laws, the players must abide by the "Spirit of the Game". The standard of sportsmanship has historically been considered so high that the phrase "it's just not cricket" was coined in the 19th century to describe unfair or underhanded behaviour in any walk of life. In the last few decades though, cricket has become increasingly fast-paced and competitive, increasing the use of appealing and sledging, although players are still expected to abide by the umpires' rulings without argument, and for the most part they do.

Which of the following would you anticipate from the cricket players?

- A: Accept the umpire's decision.
- B: Play cricket on the weekend.
- C: Not to be very competitive.
- D: Use the phrase "it's just not cricket".

19. As of present, there are around 157 protected areas in Pakistan that are recognized by IUCN. According to the 'Modern Protected Areas' legislation, a national park is a protected area set aside by the government for the protection and conservation of its outstanding scenery and wildlife in a natural state. The oldest national park is Lal Suhanra in Bahawalpur District, established in 1972. It is also the only biosphere reserve of Pakistan. Lal Suhanra is the only national park established before the independence of the nation in August 1947. Central Karakoram in Gilgit Baltistan is currently the largest national park in the country, spanning over a total approximate area of 1,390,100 hectares (3,435,011.9 acres). The smallest national park is the Ayub, covering a total approximate area of 931 hectares (2,300.6 acres).

What is the main purpose of national parks in Pakistan?

- A: People can relax in the national parks.
- B: Legislation requires a certain number of national parks.
- C: Beautification of land scape.
- D: Wildlife protection.

20. Animals that produce large amounts of offspring depend upon the sheer size of the litter for the perpetuation of their species. The young mature very quickly and are not educated, as the parents are usually involved with obtaining their own food and with reproduction. Should some of the offspring become endangered, the parent will not interfere, because it is not expected that all the young survive, which is the reason for a large litter. One animal that produces large litters is the hamster. A female hamster is able to bear young when she is six weeks to two months old. The gestation period is about 16 days. Although an average litter size is from five to ten, hamsters commonly have as few as three or as many as a dozen offspring at a time. Mothers will sometimes eat their own young, particularly when the number of offspring is large.

A female hamster may eat her babies for what reason?

- A: Hunger
- B: Large number of babies
- C: Deformed babies
- D: Babies grow too quickly

FILL IN THE BLANKS

TEST 1

1. Querulous.
2. Diverted
3. Deepened.
4. Halcyon.
5. Enhance.
6. Prevented
7. Plagued.
8. Venomous.
9. Arbiter.
10. Elicite.
11. Looking
12. Disdain.
13.
14. Composed.
15. Amenties
16. Cast
17. Foundation.
18. Between.
19. Buoyant.
20. General.

TEST 2

1. Woof.
2. Enthusiasm.
3. Fit.
4. Red-herring
5. Palatable.
6. Object.
7. Manicure.
8. Adjoined
9. Superficial.
10. Misfortune.
11. Famed.
12. Arduous.
13. Devising.
14. Knowledge.
15. Cordial.
16. Shares.
17. Discretion.
18. Vacant.
19. Prevail.
20. Cartographer.

TEST 3

1. Nuisance.
2. Queasy
3. Magnificant.
4. Static
5. Viability.
6. Accolades.
7. Suspected.
8. Torpid.
9. Succumbed.
10. Procrastinate.
11. During
12. Transience.
13. Bifurcated.
14. Crescendo.
15. Juxtaposed.
16. Disingenuous.
17. Manoeuver
18. Devious.
19. Inscrutable.
20. Effervescent.

TEST 4

1. Procure
2. Uncanny.
3. Satire
4. Permise.
5. Robbed
6. Vendetta.
7. Infraction.
8. Fortune.
9. Allay.
10. Dominated.
11. Evolution.
12. Prune.
13. Inculcate
14. Tranquil.
15. Catalyst.
16. Compelled.
17. Elicit
18. Pomp
19. Flee.
20. Impetuous.

IDENTIFY ERROR

TEST 1

1. D
2. A
3. A
4. C
5. D
6. B
7. C
8. D
9. D
10. A
11. A
12. in his father's lap
13. B
14. B
15. A
16. A
17. B
18. A
19. D
20. D

TEST 2

1. D
2. whose remain
3. C
4. D
5. A
6. A
7. C
8. On the
9. C
10. C
11. B
12. A
13. C
14. D
15. A
16. C
17. C
18. B
19. B
20. D

TEST 3

1. **C**
2. B
3. D
4. **D**
5. **A**
6. **B**
7. **C**
8. **B**
9. **D**
10. **D**
11. C
12. A good many time
13. D
14. C
15. D
16. **A**
17. A
18. **C**
19. **D**
20. **C**

TEST 4

1. A
2. A
3. A
4. Funto
5. The three
6. D
7. **C**
8. **A**
9. Atimes
10. B
11. B
12. A
13. C
14. D
15. D
16. D
17. D
18. C
19. C
20. B

CHOOSE CORRECT SENTENCE

TEST 1

1. He does possess alturistic behaviour.
2. She argued with the airline staff.
3. She accused me of stealing.
4. He will have to deal with the problem by showing adroitness.
5. Tahir picked a quarrel with Naveed.
6. The government should accrue taxes to strengthen the economy of country.
7. He subscribes to several magazines.
8. Can you tell me why you did not speak the truth?
9. Tahir is as tall as, if not taller than, Naveed.
10. You must list all your qualifications and experience in your application.
11. He died of heart attack in 1982.
12. Shahid battered Anwar into submission.
13. This is one of the bifurcated roads.
14. They continued to work in the field even though it rained heavily.
15. He should not have done it.
16. She felt unreal as the voice informed her of the subway accident.
17. Had I known the nature of job earlier, I would not have accepted it.
18. There is no excuse for your behavior.
19. The student told the teacher that he had been absent from school yesterday.
20. There is mail for you at the office.

TEST 2

1. An amorphous mass of cells is difficult to understand.
2. The boy was afraid of going to jail.
3. I have a plan to escape from this prison.
4. It was not until many years later that he became a successful athlete.
5. He made me write the sum on the slip and sign my name in a book.
6. The world has seen few real heroes.
7. His addled brain refused to think clearly and solve the problem.
8. But the men ate their supper with good appetite.
9. She has just turned on the supper steaks when the telephone rang
10. The cherry trees stand around the woodland ride.
11. He found the precious stone while cleaning the floor.
12. They failed in their attempt to repair the damaged building.
13. Shelley is considered to be an idealist poet.
14. I am looking forward to secure excellant marks in MCAT
15. The children had bloomed during their stay on the farm.
16. The population of Tokyo is greater than that of any other town in the world.
17. Bill gates is one of the wealthiest persons in the world.
18. Pakistan cricket team forged an impregnable lead.
19. Crime has grown rapidly in Russia since 1990.
20. He was the only media critic whom I saw at the conference.

TEST 3

1. Empty of concord is the soul of wit.
2. All our students are supplied with textbooks as well as stationery.
3. He can't abide by the no-spitting rule.
4. The performer stood quietly for a few moments.
5. His remains were interred in the new cemetery
6. Hardly had the sun risen when the first traffic started on the road.
7. Many teachers offer private tuition to increase their income.
8. We should pay maximum accolade to our national heros.
9. My mother pretends to approve of my friends.
10. There was much cheering and singing and a bread fight across the dining hall.
11. The government introduced tax laws which gave incentives to factory workers to reduce pollution.
12. I must insist upon it.
13. The crops are dying; it must not have rained.
14. He left immediately after he had finished the speech.
15. Had I realized how close I was to success, I would not have given up.
16. Hand over the answer sheet to me.
17. By the time you finish your meal, he will be at the station.
18. It is always better to make people realize the importance of discipline than to impose it on them.
19. She stared at the receding lights.
20. They carefully examined both the samples but could not find any difference between them.

TEST 4

1. My home provides me with plenty of comforts.
2. I should have business acumen.
3. It's impossible to object to her strong arguments.
4. If you had asked him, he would have accepted the offer with alacrity.
5. Always tell the truth.
6. You cannot hide from your past.
7. Making friends is more rewarding than making enemies.
8. I cannot be blamed for your troubles.
9. We do not know how the thief made an escape.
10. He is suffering from anaphylatic shock.
11. The scenery along the coast is really beautiful.
12. It was cold and foggy, and he dared not go out.
13. This is one of the most important inventions of this century.
14. She stayed home to recover from the flu.
15. All my childhood, I longed desperately for a tricycle.
16. The study of the population growth indicates one of the greatest paradoxes of our time
17. The meeting was attended by all invitees.
18. A person whose job involves calculating insurance risks and payments for insurance companies by studying how frequently fires,accidents,death etc. happen is called an actuary.
19. He has great affinity with nature.
20. In North Africa, he barely escaped from assasination at the hands of the governor of the province.

SYNONYMS

TEST 1

1. Sympathy
2. Invent
3. Genetic material
4. Masterpiece
5. Superfluity
6. Extravagant
7. Duty
8. Disgusting
9. Bath
10. Person on foot
11. Profession
12. Shallow
13. Diseased
14. Difference
15. Scheming
16. Combination
17. Rebel
18. Skillfulness
19. Ability
20. Good judgment

TEST 2

1. Waste
2. Outline
3. Apex
4. A board for riding on water
5. Order
6. Circle
7. Inflexible
8. Bewitched
9. Ashen
10. Relating to force or threats
11. Hostility
12. Ridicule
13. Delay
14. Investigation
15. Renovation
16. Divided
17. A rodent
18. Violation
19. Strange
20. Bubbling

TEST 3

1. Be a powerful factor in preventing
2. An imaginary place of great wealth and opportunity
3. Proficiency
4. Sneak
5. Exterior
6. Ending
7. Trickster
8. Reolute
9. Mutually
10. A method of producing coloured designs
11. Arc
12. Pleasant sounding
13. Dead end
14. Enigmatic
15. Annihilate
16. Having keen vision
17. Wickedness
18. A locally length minimizing curve
19. Glamour boy
20. A low island made of coral

TEST 4

1. Sympathy
2. The art of preparing, stuffing, and mounting the skins of animals with lifelike effect
3. Extract
4. Clips
5. Demonstration
6. A cosmetic treatment of hands
7. Odious
8. Deadly
9. Calm
10. Intense happiness
11. Sensible
12. Wooden
13. An area of muddy or boggy ground
14. Insincere
15. Spin
16. Insight
17. Unparalelled
18. Border
19. Design
20. Absurdity

COMPREHENSION

TEST 1

1. 16 days
2. Day
3. Calcium
4. Semi-industrial
5. 1
6. People of Pakistan represent multiple ethnicities.
7. 3
8. Beginning
9. Second world war.
10. Serve
11. Tsunami is triggered.
12. 8
13. Construction
14. Seismometers.
15. Introduction to the concept of obesity.
16. By measuring the ratios of radioactive elements in rocks
17. Expansion of British empire
18. An area was named in hishonor.
19. For the most part each voyages in splendid isolation, like a ship on an empty ocean. In a scale model in which the stars are ships,
20. Star
21. Sun

TEST 2

1. Panama
2. Attempts are being made to take Sankrit words out of Urdu.
3. Industrial revolution
4. They were very athletic.
5. Hatchet
6. It helps conserve energy and is less expensive than conventional methods
7. Cost of the project.
8. Loss of life
9. A star very frequently comes near to another one.
10. Fuselage is made from aluminium.
11. Influential in her decision to study at Northwestern University.
12. The way people drive.
13. Radio
14. Nationalism.
15. Talented student
16. Neighbourhood
17. Nominal GDP
18. Changes in enrollment for MBA schools
19. 1803
20. The amount of time we spend outdoors

TEST 3

1. Warm
2. Neolithic
3. Intentional and widespread.
4. Most of the accidents are caused by drivers who don't pay attention to the traffic rules
5. Earth is getting warmer faster than before.
6. grew up in a relatively rich area of Atlanta
7. Social instability
8. Inferred from what happened on other planetary bodies.
9. The lichen habitat is limited to the polar ice caps.
10. Are the biggest threat to those with whom they share the road
11. A good personal life can be achieve by recognizing the nature of values and their degree of importance.
12. Significant advances have been made towards safer driving
13. Winners placed olive wreaths on their own heads.
14. Stars are moving.
15. BRICS may become one of the largest economies in the world in future.
16. We can get enough vitamin D from our diet.
17. Provide an example of sound properties common to all sound.
18. Nonmusical sounds cannot be referred to in terms of pitch.
19. Explanatory
20. How much oil field land each company owned.

TEST 4

1. Campaign of Satyagraha was the starting point of his differences with Congress.
2. Someone cutting the line
3. Decreased to a current low.
4. Carbohydrates are needed for good health.
5. Influenced
6. a major financial center
7. Truth and accuracy
8. English public schools
9. Swiftness
10. Inclusion of astronomy as a branch of physics.
11. Obesity is bad for health.
12. An accepted way of measuring time is essential for smooth functioning of society.
13. Moon has a poor reflectance.
14. Local vegitation
15. Thick
16. Germany was looking forward to invade Poland.
17. Carbohydrates should make up about a quarter of a person's daily diet.
18. Accept the umpire's decision.
19. Wildlife protection.
20. Large number of babies